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## Measurement of $\Upsilon$ production in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV

Onderwater, C. J. G.; LHCb Collaboration

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# Measurement of $\Upsilon$ production in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV



## The LHCb collaboration

*E-mail:* [jia-jia.qin@cern.ch](mailto:jia-jia.qin@cern.ch)

**ABSTRACT:** The production cross-sections of  $\Upsilon(1S)$ ,  $\Upsilon(2S)$  and  $\Upsilon(3S)$  mesons in proton-proton collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV are measured with a data sample corresponding to an integrated luminosity of  $277 \pm 11 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  recorded by the LHCb experiment in 2015. The  $\Upsilon$  mesons are reconstructed in the decay mode  $\Upsilon \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ . The differential production cross-sections times the dimuon branching fractions are measured as a function of the  $\Upsilon$  transverse momentum,  $p_T$ , and rapidity,  $y$ , over the range  $0 < p_T < 30 \text{ GeV}/c$  and  $2.0 < y < 4.5$ . The ratios of the cross-sections with respect to the LHCb measurement at  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV are also determined. The measurements are compared with theoretical predictions based on NRQCD.

**KEYWORDS:** Quarkonium, Hadron-Hadron scattering (experiments), QCD

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## 1 Introduction

The study of heavy quarkonium ( $c\bar{c}$  and  $b\bar{b}$ ) production in high-energy hadron collisions provides important information to better understand quantum chromodynamics (QCD). Thanks to theoretical and experimental efforts in the past forty years, the comprehension of hadronic production of heavy quarkonia has been improved significantly. The production of heavy quarkonium in proton-proton ( $pp$ ) collisions at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) is expected to start with the production of a heavy quark pair,  $Q\bar{Q}$ , followed by its hadronization into a bound state. The heavy quark pair  $Q\bar{Q}$  is produced mainly via Leading Order (LO) gluon-gluon interactions. Several models have been proposed to describe the underlying dynamics, such as the colour-singlet model (CSM) [1–7] and non-relativistic QCD (NRQCD) [8–10]. In the CSM the intermediate  $Q\bar{Q}$  state is supposed to be colourless and has the same quantum numbers as the quarkonium final state, while in NRQCD the calculations also include the colour-octet contribution. However, at present no model can describe both the heavy quarkonium production cross-section and polarisation simultaneously.

The production of  $\Upsilon(1S)$ ,  $\Upsilon(2S)$  and  $\Upsilon(3S)$  mesons has been studied at LHC by ATLAS [11, 12] and CMS [13, 14] collaborations at centre-of-mass energies of 7 TeV and 13 TeV. The measurements have also been performed by LHCb at centre-of-mass energies of 2.76 TeV [15], 7 TeV [16–19] and 8 TeV [17–20]. The NRQCD calculations can describe the trends of the differential production cross-sections in data for all three  $\Upsilon$  states within uncertainties. The measured production cross-section ratios between 7 TeV and 8 TeV [18] as a function of transverse momentum,  $p_T$ , are consistently higher than the next-to-leading

order NRQCD theory predictions [21], and the ratios as a function of rapidity show a different trend than the predictions [22, 23]. The measurement performed at 13 TeV presented here provides valuable input to study the quarkonium production at a higher centre-of-mass energy, enabling ratios to be determined with respect to data taken at a lower centre-of-mass energy. Most of the theoretical and experimental uncertainties cancel in the ratios, and more stringent constraints on the theoretical models can be obtained.

This paper presents a measurement of the differential production cross-sections times dimuon branching fractions of  $\Upsilon(1S)$ ,  $\Upsilon(2S)$  and  $\Upsilon(3S)$  mesons, as functions of  $p_T$ , and rapidity,  $y$ , over the range  $0 < p_T < 30 \text{ GeV}/c$  and  $2.0 < y < 4.5$ . Ratios between the cross-section measurements at 13 TeV and 8 TeV [18] are also presented. The measurements are compared with theoretical predictions based on NRQCD [24].

## 2 The LHCb detector and event selection

The LHCb detector [25, 26] is a single-arm forward spectrometer covering the pseudorapidity range  $2 < \eta < 5$ , designed for the study of particles containing  $b$  or  $c$  quarks. The detector includes a high-precision tracking system consisting of a silicon-strip vertex detector surrounding the  $pp$  interaction region [27], a large-area silicon-strip detector located upstream of a dipole magnet with a bending power of about 4 Tm, and three stations of silicon-strip detectors and straw drift tubes [28] placed downstream of the magnet. The tracking system provides a measurement of momentum,  $p$ , of charged particles with a relative uncertainty that varies from 0.5% at low momentum to 1.0% at 200 GeV/ $c$ . The minimum distance of a track to a primary vertex, the impact parameter, is measured with a resolution of  $(15 + 29/p_T) \mu\text{m}$ , where  $p_T$  is expressed in GeV/ $c$ . Different types of charged hadrons are distinguished using information from two ring-imaging Cherenkov detectors [29]. Photons, electrons and hadrons are identified by a calorimeter system consisting of scintillating-pad (SPD) and preshower detectors, an electromagnetic calorimeter and a hadronic calorimeter. Muons are identified by a system composed of alternating layers of iron and multiwire proportional chambers [30].

The data sample used in this measurement corresponds to an integrated luminosity of  $277 \pm 11 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  of  $pp$  collisions at a centre-of-mass energy of 13 TeV collected during 2015. The online event selection is performed by a trigger system [31] that consists of a hardware stage selecting dimuon candidates with the product of the transverse momenta of the muons greater than  $(1.3 \text{ GeV}/c)^2$ , followed by a two-stage software selection based on the information available after full event reconstruction. In the software trigger, two muons with  $p > 6 \text{ GeV}/c$ ,  $p_T > 300 \text{ MeV}/c$  are selected to form a  $\Upsilon$  candidate. These two muon candidates are required to form a common vertex [32] with an invariant mass  $M > 4.7 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ . To reject high-multiplicity events with a large number of  $pp$  interactions, a set of global event requirements [31] is applied, which includes the requirement that the number of hits in the SPD subdetector be less than 900. In between the first and second stages of the software trigger, the alignment and calibration of the detector is performed nearly in real-time [33] and updated constants are made available for the trigger. The same alignment and calibration information is propagated to the offline reconstruction, ensuring

the consistency and high-quality of the tracking and particle identification information between the trigger and offline software. The identical performance of the online and offline reconstruction offers the opportunity to perform physics analyses directly using candidates reconstructed in the trigger [31, 34] as done in the present analysis.

After the trigger, the  $\Upsilon$  candidates are further selected offline by requiring two well identified muon candidates with transverse momentum larger than 1 GeV/ $c$ , and momentum larger than 10 GeV/ $c$ . The invariant mass of the two muon candidates is required to be in the range  $8.5 < M < 11.5$  GeV/ $c^2$ . Furthermore, the muons are required to form a vertex with good fit quality.

The event-selection efficiencies are determined using simulated samples, which are generated using PYTHIA 8 [35] with a specific LHCb configuration [36]. The three  $\Upsilon$  states are assumed to be produced unpolarised in this analysis. The decays of hadrons are described by EVTGEN [37], in which final-state radiation is simulated using PHOTOS [38]. The GEANT4 toolkit [39] is used to describe the interactions of the generated particles with the detector and its response.

### 3 Cross-section determination

The double-differential production cross-section times dimuon branching fraction ( $\mathcal{B}$ ) is defined as

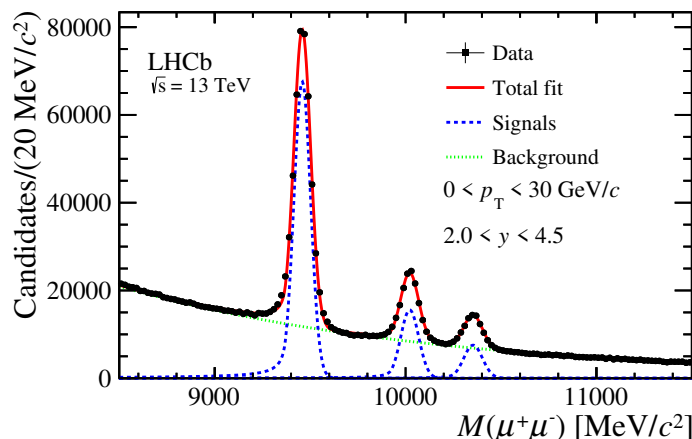
$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dydp_T} \times \mathcal{B}(\Upsilon \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = \frac{N(p_T, y)}{\mathcal{L} \times \varepsilon_{\text{tot}}(p_T, y) \times \Delta y \times \Delta p_T}, \quad (3.1)$$

where  $N(p_T, y)$  and  $\varepsilon_{\text{tot}}(p_T, y)$  are respectively the signal yields and the total efficiencies for  $\Upsilon(1S)$ ,  $\Upsilon(2S)$  and  $\Upsilon(3S)$  states in the given kinematic bin,  $\mathcal{L}$  is the integrated luminosity, and  $\Delta p_T$  and  $\Delta y$  are the bin widths.

To determine the signal yields in each kinematic bin, an extended unbinned maximum-likelihood fit is performed to the dimuon invariant mass distribution of the selected candidates. The dimuon mass distribution is described by three Crystal Ball functions [40], one for each of the three  $\Upsilon$  states, and the combinatorial background is described by an exponential function. In each bin, the tail parameters of the Crystal Ball functions are fixed as done in the previous analysis [16]. The mass and mass resolution of the  $\Upsilon(1S)$  state are free parameters. For the  $\Upsilon(2S)$  and  $\Upsilon(3S)$  states, the mass differences with respect to the  $\Upsilon(1S)$  state are fixed to the current world averages [41] and the ratios of the mass resolutions with respect to that of the  $\Upsilon(1S)$  state are fixed to those in the simulated samples.

The invariant mass distribution of  $\Upsilon$  candidates after all the selections in the range  $0 < p_T < 30$  GeV/ $c$  and  $2.0 < y < 4.5$  and the fit results are shown in figure 1. The total signal yields are  $397\,841 \pm 796$  for the  $\Upsilon(1S)$  state,  $99\,790 \pm 469$  for the  $\Upsilon(2S)$  state and  $50\,677 \pm 381$  for the  $\Upsilon(3S)$  state.

The total efficiency,  $\varepsilon_{\text{tot}}$ , in each bin is computed as the product of the detector geometrical acceptance and of the efficiencies related to particle reconstruction, event selection, muon identification and trigger. The detector acceptance, selection and trigger efficiencies are calculated using simulation. The tracking efficiency is obtained from simulation and



**Figure 1.** Dimuon invariant mass distribution of  $\Upsilon$  candidates with  $0 < p_T < 30 \text{ GeV}/c$  and  $2.0 < y < 4.5$ . The fit result with the Crystal Ball functions plus an exponential function is also shown. The black dots refer to the data, the blue dashed line refers to the three signals and the green dotted line refers to the background.

corrected using a data-driven method [42] to improve its modelling in simulation samples. The muon identification efficiency is determined from simulation and calibrated with  $J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$  and  $\phi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$  data using a tag-and-probe method. The calibration samples in data are not sufficient to give precise tracking and muon identification efficiencies for the whole kinematic region.

#### 4 Systematic uncertainties

Several sources of systematic uncertainties are associated with the determination of the signal yields, efficiencies, and integrated luminosity. They are reported in table 1 and described below. The dominant uncertainties are due to the trigger efficiency and the luminosity.

The uncertainty related to the fit model predominantly originates from the description of the signal tails caused by final-state radiation, and from the description of the background line shape. The former is studied by using the same fit model to describe the dimuon invariant-mass distribution of a mixed sample in which the signal is from the full simulation, and the background is generated with pseudoexperiments using the same shape and fraction as in the data. The latter is studied by replacing the exponential function with a second-order Chebyshev polynomial function. A combined relative uncertainty of 1.9% for the  $\Upsilon(1S)$  state, 1.8% for the  $\Upsilon(2S)$  state and 2.5% for the  $\Upsilon(3S)$  state is assigned.

The efficiency of the global event requirements is found to be 100% in simulation, and 99.4% in data, with negligible statistical uncertainty. The difference, 0.6%, is assigned as systematic uncertainty.

The trigger efficiency uncertainty is computed using the same method as in the 7 TeV and 8 TeV analyses [18]. The dimuon hardware-trigger efficiency is studied with events triggered by the single-muon hardware trigger. The difference of this efficiency in data

| Source                    | $\Upsilon(1S)$                      | $\Upsilon(2S)$                      | $\Upsilon(3S)$                      | Comment       |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| Fit models                | 1.9                                 | 1.8                                 | 2.5                                 | Correlated    |
| Simulation statistics     | 0.4–4.6                             | 0.5–5.1                             | 0.5–4.4                             | Bin dependent |
| Global event requirements | 0.6                                 | 0.6                                 | 0.6                                 | Correlated    |
| Trigger                   | 3.9–9.8                             | 3.9–9.8                             | 3.9–9.8                             | Bin dependent |
| Tracking                  | (0.1–6.6)<br>$\oplus(2 \times 0.8)$ | (0.2–6.4)<br>$\oplus(2 \times 0.8)$ | (0.2–6.5)<br>$\oplus(2 \times 0.8)$ | Correlated    |
| Muon identification       | 0.1–7.9                             | 0.1–7.6                             | 0.2–8.5                             | Correlated    |
| Vertexing                 | 0.2                                 | 0.2                                 | 0.2                                 | Correlated    |
| Kinematic spectrum        | 0.0–1.1                             | 0.0–2.2                             | 0.0–2.5                             | Bin dependent |
| Radiative tail            | 1.0                                 | 1.0                                 | 1.0                                 | Correlated    |
| Luminosity                | 3.9                                 | 3.9                                 | 3.9                                 | Correlated    |
| Total                     | 6.2–14.3                            | 6.2–14.6                            | 6.4–14.9                            | Correlated    |

**Table 1.** Summary of the relative systematic uncertainties (in %) on the  $\Upsilon$  production cross-sections times dimuon branching fractions. Some of the uncertainties are correlated between intervals. For the trigger, track reconstruction and muon identification efficiencies, the uncertainties are larger in the high rapidity region. The uncertainties on the tracking efficiency account for both the limited size of the control samples (first parenthesis) and the impact of different multiplicity between data and simulation on each track (second parenthesis).

and simulated samples divided by that in simulation is assigned as the relative systematic uncertainty. The systematic uncertainty related to the global event requirements applied in the single-muon trigger, as well as other sources of uncertainties are assumed to be equal to those estimated in the inclusive  $b\bar{b}$  cross-section measurements at 7 TeV and 13 TeV [43]. In total, the systematic uncertainty coming from trigger efficiencies is 3.9–9.8% for the three  $\Upsilon$  states, depending on the kinematic bin.

The tracking efficiencies in simulation are corrected with a data-driven method using  $J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$  control samples. The number of SPD hits distributions in simulated samples are weighted to improve the agreement with data and an uncertainty of 0.8% per track is assigned to account for a different multiplicity between data and simulation. The tracking efficiencies determined from simulated samples are corrected with the ratio of efficiencies in data and simulation. The uncertainty due to the finite size of the control samples is propagated to the final systematic uncertainty using a large number of pseudoexperiments and is 0.1–6.6% for the  $\Upsilon(1S)$  state, 0.2–6.4% for the  $\Upsilon(2S)$  state and 0.2–6.5% for the  $\Upsilon(3S)$  state, depending on the kinematic bin. In total, the systematic uncertainty originating from the tracking efficiency is 1.6–6.8% for the  $\Upsilon(1S)$  state, 1.6–6.6% for the  $\Upsilon(2S)$  state and 1.6–6.7% for the  $\Upsilon(3S)$  state, depending on the kinematic bin.

The muon identification efficiency is determined from simulation and calibrated with data using a tag-and-probe method. The single-muon identification efficiency is measured in intervals of  $p$ ,  $\eta$  and event multiplicity. The statistical uncertainty due to the finite size of the calibration sample is propagated to the final results using pseudoexperiments. The uncertainty related to the kinematic binning scheme of the calibration samples is studied by changing the bin size. The uncertainty due to the kinematic correlations between the

two muons, which is not considered in the efficiency calculation, is studied with simulated samples. The correlation is found to be negligible except for the most forward region, in which the two muons from the  $\Upsilon$  decays have smaller opening angle. In total, the systematic uncertainty assigned to the muon identification efficiency is 0.1–7.9% for the  $\Upsilon(1S)$  state, 0.1–7.6% for the  $\Upsilon(2S)$  state and 0.2–8.5% for the  $\Upsilon(3S)$  state, depending on the kinematic bin.

The systematic uncertainty on the signal efficiency of the vertex fit quality requirement is studied by comparing data and simulation. A relative difference of 0.2% is assigned for the three  $\Upsilon$  states.

The kinematic distributions of  $\Upsilon$  mesons in simulation and in data are slightly different within each kinematic bin due to the finite bin size in  $p_T$  and  $y$ , causing differences in efficiencies. This effect is studied by weighting the kinematic distributions of  $\Upsilon$  states in simulation to match the distributions in data. All efficiencies are recalculated, and the relative differences of the total efficiency between the new and the nominal results are assigned as systematic uncertainties, which vary between 0.0–1.1% for the  $\Upsilon(1S)$  state, 0.0–2.2% for the  $\Upsilon(2S)$  state and 0.0–2.5% for the  $\Upsilon(3S)$  state, depending on the kinematic bin.

A systematic uncertainty of 1.0% is assigned as a consequence of the limited precision on the modelling of the final-state radiation in the simulation, estimated as in the previous analysis [20].

The integrated luminosity is determined using the beam-gas imaging and van der Meer scan methods [44]. A relative uncertainty of 3.9% is assigned on the luminosity and propagated to the cross-sections.

## 5 Results

### 5.1 Cross-sections

The double-differential cross-sections multiplied by dimuon branching fractions for the  $\Upsilon(1S)$ ,  $\Upsilon(2S)$  and  $\Upsilon(3S)$  states are shown in figure 2. The corresponding values are listed in tables 2–4. By integrating the double-differential results over  $p_T$  ( $y$ ), the differential cross-sections times dimuon branching fractions as functions of  $y$  ( $p_T$ ) are shown in figure 3 for the three  $\Upsilon$  states, with the theoretical predictions based on NRQCD [24] overlaid. The NRQCD predictions are in agreement with the experimental data at high  $p_T$ .

The total cross-sections multiplied by dimuon branching fractions for the three states integrated over the ranges of  $0 < p_T < 15 \text{ GeV}/c$  and  $2.0 < y < 4.5$  are measured to be

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{B}(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) \times \sigma(\Upsilon(1S), 0 < p_T < 15 \text{ GeV}/c, 2 < y < 4.5) &= 4687 \pm 10 \pm 294 \text{ pb}, \\ \mathcal{B}(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) \times \sigma(\Upsilon(2S), 0 < p_T < 15 \text{ GeV}/c, 2 < y < 4.5) &= 1134 \pm 6 \pm 71 \text{ pb}, \\ \mathcal{B}(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) \times \sigma(\Upsilon(3S), 0 < p_T < 15 \text{ GeV}/c, 2 < y < 4.5) &= 561 \pm 4 \pm 36 \text{ pb}, \end{aligned}$$

where the first uncertainty is statistical and the second is systematic. The corresponding results as a function of  $pp$  centre-of-mass energy are shown in figure 4.

In this paper, results are obtained under the assumption of zero polarisation. The effects of possible  $\Upsilon$  polarisation based on the LHCb measurements [19] in  $pp$  collisions at



| $p_T$ [GeV/ $c$ ] | $2.0 < y < 2.5$             | $2.5 < y < 3.0$             | $3.0 < y < 3.5$             | $3.5 < y < 4.0$             | $4.0 < y < 4.5$             |  |  |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| 0–1               | $94.75 \pm 2.44 \pm 6.27$   | $89.26 \pm 1.65 \pm 5.65$   | $82.21 \pm 1.65 \pm 5.63$   | $70.76 \pm 1.55 \pm 6.10$   | $49.85 \pm 1.74 \pm 5.94$   |  |  |
| 1–2               | $233.67 \pm 3.83 \pm 15.52$ | $236.95 \pm 2.72 \pm 14.94$ | $216.85 \pm 2.61 \pm 14.87$ | $177.87 \pm 2.47 \pm 16.12$ | $124.19 \pm 2.68 \pm 14.27$ |  |  |
| 2–3               | $313.67 \pm 4.40 \pm 20.72$ | $303.07 \pm 3.14 \pm 18.95$ | $274.80 \pm 2.89 \pm 18.39$ | $240.07 \pm 2.88 \pm 20.28$ | $151.23 \pm 2.94 \pm 20.38$ |  |  |
| 3–4               | $330.78 \pm 4.51 \pm 22.11$ | $313.85 \pm 3.22 \pm 19.58$ | $281.00 \pm 2.90 \pm 18.17$ | $240.17 \pm 2.84 \pm 18.96$ | $156.12 \pm 3.04 \pm 20.26$ |  |  |
| 4–5               | $308.47 \pm 4.36 \pm 20.08$ | $285.77 \pm 3.09 \pm 18.01$ | $251.96 \pm 2.70 \pm 16.26$ | $215.22 \pm 2.71 \pm 17.63$ | $147.40 \pm 3.00 \pm 18.69$ |  |  |
| 5–6               | $261.01 \pm 4.05 \pm 17.44$ | $242.35 \pm 2.86 \pm 15.04$ | $211.58 \pm 2.50 \pm 13.80$ | $176.79 \pm 2.43 \pm 13.91$ | $118.96 \pm 2.68 \pm 16.00$ |  |  |
| 6–7               | $219.98 \pm 3.74 \pm 13.90$ | $194.56 \pm 2.51 \pm 12.11$ | $172.49 \pm 2.20 \pm 11.10$ | $138.96 \pm 2.16 \pm 11.22$ | $92.48 \pm 2.41 \pm 12.40$  |  |  |
| 7–8               | $175.08 \pm 3.34 \pm 11.48$ | $156.34 \pm 2.18 \pm 9.76$  | $136.22 \pm 1.90 \pm 8.62$  | $107.01 \pm 1.87 \pm 8.15$  | $67.50 \pm 2.05 \pm 8.26$   |  |  |
| 8–9               | $134.33 \pm 2.86 \pm 8.69$  | $119.99 \pm 1.86 \pm 7.49$  | $103.59 \pm 1.58 \pm 6.65$  | $79.26 \pm 1.57 \pm 6.62$   | $51.49 \pm 1.85 \pm 6.58$   |  |  |
| 9–10              | $101.78 \pm 2.46 \pm 6.58$  | $89.18 \pm 1.54 \pm 5.63$   | $76.04 \pm 1.34 \pm 4.98$   | $59.62 \pm 1.33 \pm 5.06$   | $38.61 \pm 1.59 \pm 5.52$   |  |  |
| 10–11             | $81.97 \pm 2.14 \pm 5.57$   | $72.34 \pm 1.34 \pm 4.54$   | $59.17 \pm 1.16 \pm 3.92$   | $44.99 \pm 1.13 \pm 3.88$   | $26.02 \pm 1.30 \pm 3.16$   |  |  |
| 11–12             | $60.06 \pm 1.78 \pm 4.12$   | $53.65 \pm 1.14 \pm 3.38$   | $44.40 \pm 0.99 \pm 2.96$   | $34.43 \pm 0.97 \pm 2.98$   | $21.94 \pm 1.17 \pm 2.79$   |  |  |
| 12–13             | $46.88 \pm 1.54 \pm 3.25$   | $39.55 \pm 0.98 \pm 2.50$   | $31.71 \pm 0.83 \pm 2.12$   | $24.76 \pm 0.82 \pm 2.24$   | $13.07 \pm 0.93 \pm 1.69$   |  |  |
| 13–14             | $34.64 \pm 1.30 \pm 2.44$   | $28.00 \pm 0.79 \pm 1.78$   | $23.81 \pm 0.71 \pm 1.61$   | $18.20 \pm 0.70 \pm 1.67$   | $9.77 \pm 0.53 \pm 1.24$    |  |  |
| 14–15             | $26.20 \pm 1.10 \pm 1.85$   | $22.15 \pm 0.68 \pm 1.42$   | $17.87 \pm 0.61 \pm 1.23$   | $14.18 \pm 0.60 \pm 1.30$   |                             |  |  |
| 15–16             | $20.81 \pm 0.97 \pm 1.49$   | $16.20 \pm 0.58 \pm 1.05$   | $13.14 \pm 0.51 \pm 0.91$   | $10.07 \pm 0.51 \pm 1.01$   | $3.48 \pm 0.20 \pm 0.44$    |  |  |
| 16–17             | $17.64 \pm 0.87 \pm 1.27$   | $13.17 \pm 0.53 \pm 0.87$   | $10.41 \pm 0.46 \pm 0.75$   | $7.76 \pm 0.46 \pm 0.81$    |                             |  |  |
| 17–18             | $12.29 \pm 0.65 \pm 0.89$   | $10.13 \pm 0.45 \pm 0.68$   | $8.35 \pm 0.41 \pm 0.61$    | $5.83 \pm 0.39 \pm 0.62$    |                             |  |  |
| 18–19             | $8.50 \pm 0.53 \pm 0.63$    | $8.33 \pm 0.42 \pm 0.58$    | $5.82 \pm 0.35 \pm 0.44$    | $4.88 \pm 0.37 \pm 0.54$    |                             |  |  |
| 19–20             | $7.57 \pm 0.50 \pm 0.58$    | $6.19 \pm 0.34 \pm 0.43$    | $5.15 \pm 0.32 \pm 0.39$    | $3.90 \pm 0.31 \pm 0.43$    |                             |  |  |
| 20–21             | $5.04 \pm 0.29 \pm 0.37$    | $4.47 \pm 0.21 \pm 0.31$    | $3.53 \pm 0.18 \pm 0.27$    | $1.48 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.17$    |                             |  |  |
| 21–22             |                             |                             |                             |                             |                             |  |  |
| 22–23             | $3.52 \pm 0.24 \pm 0.27$    | $2.86 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.21$    | $2.06 \pm 0.14 \pm 0.17$    |                             |                             |  |  |
| 23–24             |                             |                             |                             |                             |                             |  |  |
| 24–25             | $2.06 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.16$    | $1.60 \pm 0.12 \pm 0.12$    | $1.49 \pm 0.12 \pm 0.13$    | $0.54 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.07$    |                             |  |  |
| 25–26             |                             |                             |                             |                             |                             |  |  |
| 26–27             | $1.40 \pm 0.10 \pm 0.11$    | $1.16 \pm 0.10 \pm 0.10$    | $0.67 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.06$    |                             | $0.48 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.06$    |  |  |
| 27–28             |                             | $0.82 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.07$    |                             |                             |                             |  |  |
| 28–29             |                             |                             |                             |                             |                             |  |  |
| 29–30             |                             |                             |                             |                             |                             |  |  |

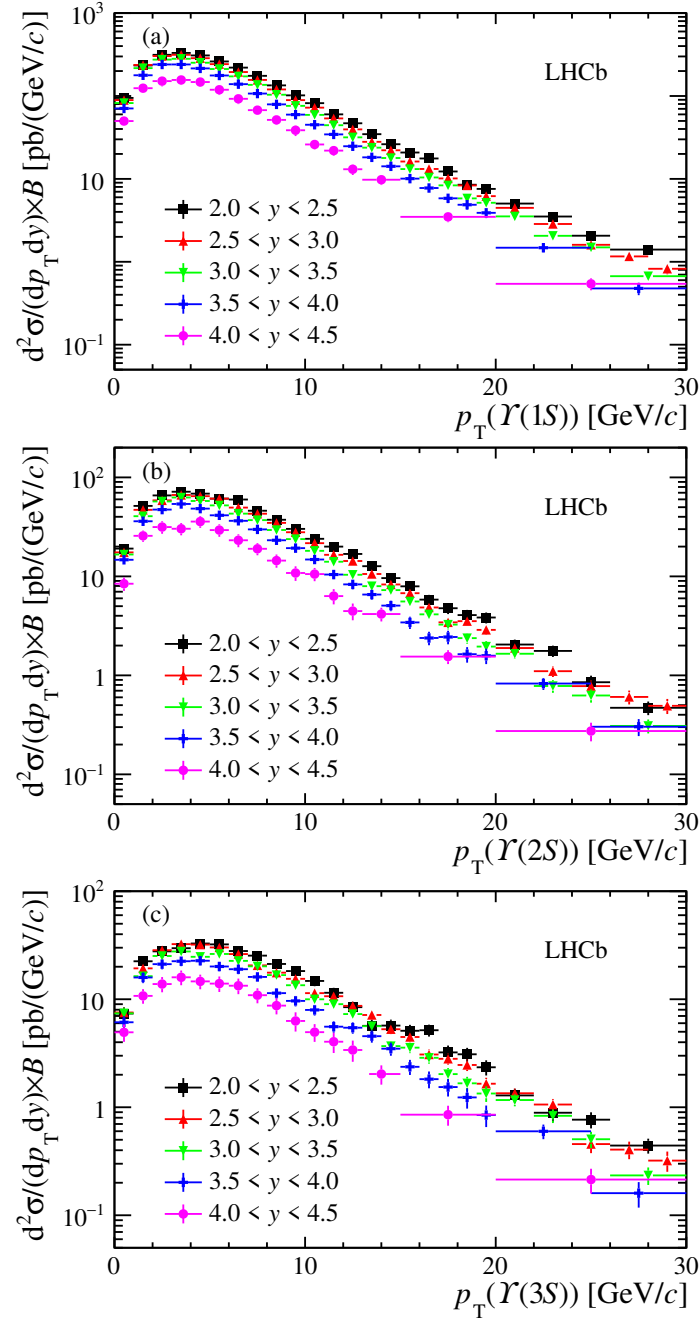
**Table 2.** Double-differential cross-sections times dimuon branching fraction in different bins of  $p_T$  and  $y$  for  $\Upsilon(1S)$  (in pb). The first uncertainty is statistical and the second is systematic.

| $p_T$ [GeV/c] | $2.0 < y < 2.5$           | $2.5 < y < 3.0$           | $3.0 < y < 3.5$           | $3.5 < y < 4.0$           | $4.0 < y < 4.5$           |  |  |  |  |
|---------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 0–1           | $19.09 \pm 1.26 \pm 1.29$ | $17.48 \pm 0.87 \pm 1.11$ | $16.64 \pm 0.92 \pm 1.14$ | $14.71 \pm 0.83 \pm 1.26$ | $8.43 \pm 0.79 \pm 1.02$  |  |  |  |  |
| 1–2           | $51.52 \pm 2.06 \pm 3.43$ | $47.02 \pm 1.45 \pm 2.96$ | $40.56 \pm 1.42 \pm 2.77$ | $36.04 \pm 1.33 \pm 3.25$ | $25.69 \pm 1.38 \pm 3.04$ |  |  |  |  |
| 2–3           | $65.75 \pm 2.33 \pm 4.33$ | $58.61 \pm 1.65 \pm 3.66$ | $57.16 \pm 1.63 \pm 3.85$ | $47.30 \pm 1.52 \pm 4.04$ | $31.50 \pm 1.49 \pm 4.31$ |  |  |  |  |
| 3–4           | $71.64 \pm 2.44 \pm 4.76$ | $66.47 \pm 1.78 \pm 4.14$ | $62.67 \pm 1.65 \pm 4.06$ | $53.90 \pm 1.59 \pm 4.38$ | $30.28 \pm 1.52 \pm 4.01$ |  |  |  |  |
| 4–5           | $68.54 \pm 2.36 \pm 4.43$ | $64.62 \pm 1.75 \pm 4.06$ | $57.78 \pm 1.53 \pm 3.72$ | $48.37 \pm 1.50 \pm 4.04$ | $35.79 \pm 1.65 \pm 4.62$ |  |  |  |  |
| 5–6           | $61.05 \pm 2.23 \pm 4.05$ | $61.03 \pm 1.68 \pm 3.78$ | $52.15 \pm 1.45 \pm 3.39$ | $41.41 \pm 1.37 \pm 3.31$ | $29.36 \pm 1.54 \pm 3.96$ |  |  |  |  |
| 6–7           | $59.77 \pm 2.22 \pm 3.78$ | $49.55 \pm 1.50 \pm 3.08$ | $43.04 \pm 1.29 \pm 2.76$ | $36.43 \pm 1.26 \pm 2.98$ | $23.17 \pm 1.39 \pm 3.17$ |  |  |  |  |
| 7–8           | $46.04 \pm 1.94 \pm 3.03$ | $42.95 \pm 1.32 \pm 2.68$ | $37.01 \pm 1.12 \pm 2.34$ | $29.84 \pm 1.14 \pm 2.33$ | $19.00 \pm 1.25 \pm 2.35$ |  |  |  |  |
| 8–9           | $37.33 \pm 1.76 \pm 2.43$ | $34.72 \pm 1.14 \pm 2.16$ | $29.41 \pm 0.95 \pm 1.88$ | $23.17 \pm 0.97 \pm 1.99$ | $14.44 \pm 1.10 \pm 1.91$ |  |  |  |  |
| 9–10          | $30.18 \pm 1.52 \pm 1.98$ | $27.93 \pm 0.98 \pm 1.76$ | $23.81 \pm 0.81 \pm 1.57$ | $19.29 \pm 0.84 \pm 1.64$ | $10.82 \pm 0.92 \pm 1.57$ |  |  |  |  |
| 10–11         | $23.97 \pm 1.32 \pm 1.66$ | $21.65 \pm 0.83 \pm 1.37$ | $18.12 \pm 0.71 \pm 1.20$ | $14.81 \pm 0.71 \pm 1.27$ | $10.55 \pm 0.91 \pm 1.33$ |  |  |  |  |
| 11–12         | $19.99 \pm 1.17 \pm 1.41$ | $16.51 \pm 0.69 \pm 1.04$ | $14.06 \pm 0.60 \pm 0.94$ | $10.44 \pm 0.59 \pm 0.93$ | $6.32 \pm 0.76 \pm 0.81$  |  |  |  |  |
| 12–13         | $16.85 \pm 1.03 \pm 1.19$ | $14.30 \pm 0.61 \pm 0.90$ | $10.38 \pm 0.51 \pm 0.71$ | $8.30 \pm 0.52 \pm 0.75$  | $4.46 \pm 0.64 \pm 0.57$  |  |  |  |  |
| 13–14         | $12.67 \pm 0.94 \pm 0.92$ | $10.57 \pm 0.53 \pm 0.67$ | $7.96 \pm 0.44 \pm 0.54$  | $6.55 \pm 0.44 \pm 0.62$  | $4.16 \pm 0.40 \pm 0.53$  |  |  |  |  |
| 14–15         | $9.61 \pm 0.75 \pm 0.71$  | $8.29 \pm 0.46 \pm 0.53$  | $7.27 \pm 0.41 \pm 0.51$  | $5.07 \pm 0.39 \pm 0.47$  |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 15–16         | $7.93 \pm 0.66 \pm 0.58$  | $6.76 \pm 0.40 \pm 0.44$  | $5.58 \pm 0.35 \pm 0.39$  | $3.43 \pm 0.34 \pm 0.35$  | $1.55 \pm 0.15 \pm 0.19$  |  |  |  |  |
| 16–17         | $5.82 \pm 0.55 \pm 0.43$  | $4.85 \pm 0.34 \pm 0.32$  | $4.14 \pm 0.31 \pm 0.30$  | $2.39 \pm 0.27 \pm 0.25$  |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 17–18         | $4.77 \pm 0.48 \pm 0.37$  | $3.43 \pm 0.28 \pm 0.23$  | $3.26 \pm 0.27 \pm 0.24$  | $2.44 \pm 0.27 \pm 0.27$  |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 18–19         | $4.07 \pm 0.42 \pm 0.31$  | $3.53 \pm 0.28 \pm 0.24$  | $2.38 \pm 0.23 \pm 0.18$  | $1.64 \pm 0.23 \pm 0.18$  |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 19–20         | $3.84 \pm 0.39 \pm 0.31$  | $2.88 \pm 0.25 \pm 0.20$  | $1.95 \pm 0.22 \pm 0.15$  | $1.58 \pm 0.20 \pm 0.19$  | $0.27 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.04$  |  |  |  |  |
| 20–21         | $2.05 \pm 0.20 \pm 0.16$  | $1.89 \pm 0.14 \pm 0.13$  | $1.65 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.13$  | $0.83 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.09$  |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 21–22         |                           |                           |                           |                           |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 22–23         | $1.77 \pm 0.18 \pm 0.14$  | $1.10 \pm 0.11 \pm 0.08$  | $0.78 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.06$  | $0.83 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.09$  |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 23–24         |                           |                           |                           |                           |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 24–25         | $0.85 \pm 0.12 \pm 0.07$  | $0.78 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.06$  | $0.63 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.05$  | $0.83 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.09$  |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 25–26         |                           |                           |                           |                           |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 26–27         | $0.47 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.04$  | $0.61 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.05$  | $0.31 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.03$  | $0.30 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.04$  |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 27–28         |                           | $0.49 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.04$  |                           |                           |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 28–29         |                           |                           |                           |                           |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 29–30         |                           | $0.49 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.04$  |                           |                           |                           |  |  |  |  |

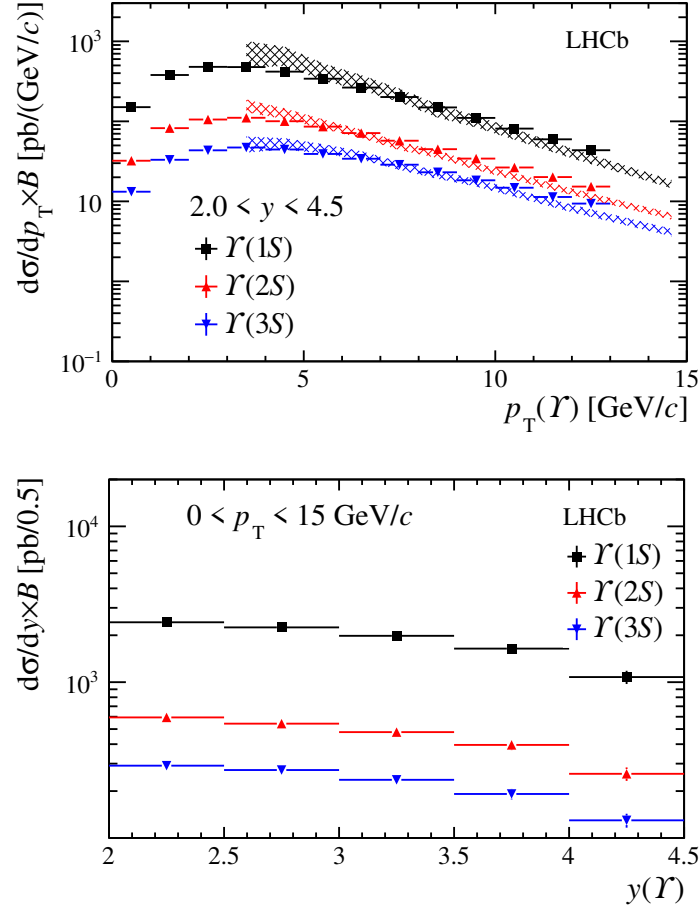
**Table 3.** Double-differential cross-sections times dimuon branching fraction in different bins of  $p_T$  and  $y$  for  $\Upsilon(2S)$  (in pb). The first uncertainty is statistical and the second is systematic.

| $p_T$ [GeV/c] | $2.0 < y < 2.5$           | $2.5 < y < 3.0$           | $3.0 < y < 3.5$           | $3.5 < y < 4.0$           | $4.0 < y < 4.5$           |  |  |  |  |
|---------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 0–1           | $7.37 \pm 0.91 \pm 0.51$  | $7.54 \pm 0.66 \pm 0.50$  | $7.41 \pm 0.78 \pm 0.52$  | $6.12 \pm 0.64 \pm 0.55$  | $4.94 \pm 0.67 \pm 0.62$  |  |  |  |  |
| 1–2           | $22.47 \pm 1.58 \pm 1.54$ | $19.32 \pm 1.10 \pm 1.26$ | $16.34 \pm 1.13 \pm 1.16$ | $15.91 \pm 1.05 \pm 1.48$ | $10.74 \pm 0.96 \pm 1.35$ |  |  |  |  |
| 2–3           | $27.76 \pm 1.75 \pm 1.90$ | $28.45 \pm 1.32 \pm 1.84$ | $25.14 \pm 1.32 \pm 1.74$ | $21.13 \pm 1.21 \pm 1.85$ | $13.83 \pm 1.12 \pm 1.92$ |  |  |  |  |
| 3–4           | $29.69 \pm 1.81 \pm 2.04$ | $32.38 \pm 1.42 \pm 2.09$ | $27.69 \pm 1.31 \pm 1.86$ | $22.49 \pm 1.24 \pm 1.88$ | $15.97 \pm 1.22 \pm 2.17$ |  |  |  |  |
| 4–5           | $32.80 \pm 1.85 \pm 2.20$ | $32.05 \pm 1.42 \pm 2.09$ | $24.71 \pm 1.19 \pm 1.65$ | $22.72 \pm 1.19 \pm 1.94$ | $14.63 \pm 1.21 \pm 1.91$ |  |  |  |  |
| 5–6           | $32.21 \pm 1.81 \pm 2.21$ | $30.17 \pm 1.34 \pm 1.94$ | $26.25 \pm 1.16 \pm 1.77$ | $20.10 \pm 1.10 \pm 1.69$ | $13.96 \pm 1.18 \pm 1.96$ |  |  |  |  |
| 6–7           | $27.96 \pm 1.74 \pm 1.82$ | $26.21 \pm 1.23 \pm 1.69$ | $22.66 \pm 1.06 \pm 1.51$ | $18.97 \pm 1.03 \pm 1.61$ | $13.34 \pm 1.16 \pm 1.87$ |  |  |  |  |
| 7–8           | $25.34 \pm 1.62 \pm 1.71$ | $20.59 \pm 1.05 \pm 1.33$ | $20.17 \pm 0.90 \pm 1.32$ | $16.09 \pm 0.93 \pm 1.28$ | $10.90 \pm 1.05 \pm 1.38$ |  |  |  |  |
| 8–9           | $21.21 \pm 1.45 \pm 1.42$ | $17.63 \pm 0.92 \pm 1.14$ | $16.74 \pm 0.78 \pm 1.11$ | $11.39 \pm 0.77 \pm 1.01$ | $8.73 \pm 0.96 \pm 1.14$  |  |  |  |  |
| 9–10          | $18.24 \pm 1.27 \pm 1.22$ | $15.46 \pm 0.81 \pm 1.01$ | $13.48 \pm 0.67 \pm 0.92$ | $9.65 \pm 0.65 \pm 0.85$  | $6.29 \pm 0.86 \pm 0.94$  |  |  |  |  |
| 10–11         | $14.77 \pm 1.17 \pm 1.04$ | $11.39 \pm 0.67 \pm 0.74$ | $9.99 \pm 0.57 \pm 0.69$  | $7.96 \pm 0.57 \pm 0.70$  | $4.96 \pm 0.69 \pm 0.62$  |  |  |  |  |
| 11–12         | $11.48 \pm 0.99 \pm 0.82$ | $10.66 \pm 0.59 \pm 0.70$ | $9.00 \pm 0.52 \pm 0.62$  | $5.57 \pm 0.46 \pm 0.49$  | $4.04 \pm 0.69 \pm 0.52$  |  |  |  |  |
| 12–13         | $8.45 \pm 0.84 \pm 0.61$  | $8.69 \pm 0.53 \pm 0.57$  | $7.29 \pm 0.44 \pm 0.51$  | $5.45 \pm 0.43 \pm 0.49$  | $3.39 \pm 0.59 \pm 0.46$  |  |  |  |  |
| 13–14         | $5.67 \pm 0.69 \pm 0.41$  | $7.15 \pm 0.45 \pm 0.47$  | $5.63 \pm 0.38 \pm 0.40$  | $4.55 \pm 0.40 \pm 0.43$  | $2.03 \pm 0.32 \pm 0.26$  |  |  |  |  |
| 14–15         | $5.70 \pm 0.64 \pm 0.42$  | $5.28 \pm 0.38 \pm 0.35$  | $3.68 \pm 0.31 \pm 0.26$  | $3.49 \pm 0.35 \pm 0.34$  |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 15–16         | $5.11 \pm 0.57 \pm 0.38$  | $4.47 \pm 0.35 \pm 0.30$  | $3.56 \pm 0.30 \pm 0.26$  | $2.37 \pm 0.29 \pm 0.24$  | $0.85 \pm 0.14 \pm 0.11$  |  |  |  |  |
| 16–17         | $5.17 \pm 0.53 \pm 0.39$  | $3.08 \pm 0.29 \pm 0.21$  | $2.87 \pm 0.27 \pm 0.21$  | $1.82 \pm 0.25 \pm 0.20$  |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 17–18         | $3.22 \pm 0.44 \pm 0.25$  | $2.81 \pm 0.26 \pm 0.19$  | $2.03 \pm 0.23 \pm 0.15$  | $1.54 \pm 0.23 \pm 0.16$  |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 18–19         | $3.09 \pm 0.38 \pm 0.25$  | $2.46 \pm 0.24 \pm 0.17$  | $1.67 \pm 0.21 \pm 0.13$  | $1.23 \pm 0.22 \pm 0.14$  |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 19–20         | $2.34 \pm 0.33 \pm 0.19$  | $1.65 \pm 0.19 \pm 0.12$  | $1.34 \pm 0.19 \pm 0.11$  | $0.85 \pm 0.16 \pm 0.10$  |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 20–21         | $1.29 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.10$  | $1.35 \pm 0.12 \pm 0.09$  | $1.17 \pm 0.11 \pm 0.09$  | $0.60 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.07$  | $0.21 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.03$  |  |  |  |  |
| 21–22         |                           |                           |                           |                           |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 22–23         | $0.89 \pm 0.14 \pm 0.07$  | $1.06 \pm 0.11 \pm 0.08$  | $0.83 \pm 0.10 \pm 0.07$  |                           |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 23–24         |                           |                           |                           |                           |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 24–25         | $0.77 \pm 0.11 \pm 0.06$  | $0.46 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.03$  | $0.51 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.04$  | $0.21 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.03$  |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 25–26         |                           |                           |                           |                           |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 26–27         | $0.44 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.04$  | $0.41 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.03$  | $0.23 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.02$  | $0.16 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.02$  |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 27–28         |                           |                           |                           |                           |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 28–29         |                           | $0.32 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.03$  |                           |                           |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 29–30         |                           |                           |                           |                           |                           |  |  |  |  |

**Table 4.** Double-differential cross-sections times dimuon branching fraction in different bins of  $p_T$  and  $y$  for  $\Upsilon(3S)$  (in pb). The first uncertainty is statistical and the second is systematic.



**Figure 2.** Double-differential cross-sections multiplied by dimuon branching fractions as a function of  $p_T$  in intervals of  $y$  for the (a)  $\Upsilon(1S)$ , (b)  $\Upsilon(2S)$  and (c)  $\Upsilon(3S)$  mesons. Statistical and systematic uncertainties are added in quadrature.



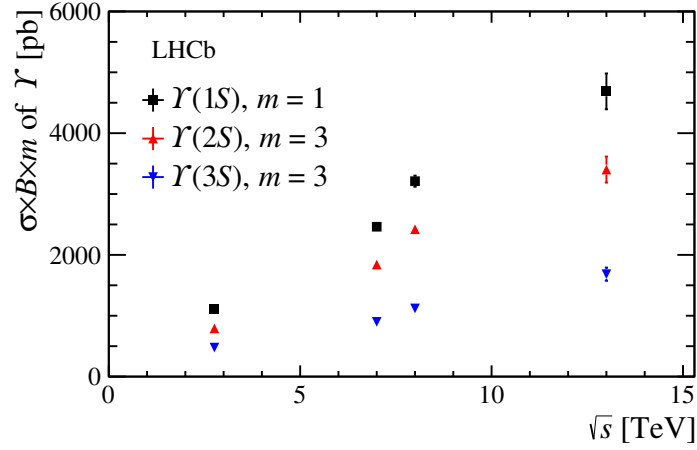
**Figure 3.** Differential cross-sections multiplied by dimuon branching fractions for the  $\Upsilon(1S)$  (black solid squares),  $\Upsilon(2S)$  (red upward triangles) and  $\Upsilon(3S)$  (blue downward triangles) states (top) versus  $p_T$  integrated over  $y$  between 2.0 and 4.5 and (bottom) versus  $y$  integrated over  $p_T$  from 0 to 15 GeV/c. Statistical and systematic uncertainties are added in quadrature. Predictions from NRQCD [24] for the  $\Upsilon(1S)$  (black grid shading),  $\Upsilon(2S)$  (red grid shading) and  $\Upsilon(3S)$  (blue grid shading) states are overlaid in the top plot.

7 TeV and 8 TeV are studied. The measurements show no large transverse or longitudinal polarisation over the accessible phase-space domain. The cross-sections increase up to 2.8% for the three  $\Upsilon$  states when assuming the transverse polarisation of  $\alpha = 0.1$ , where  $\alpha$  is the polarisation parameter in the helicity frame [45].

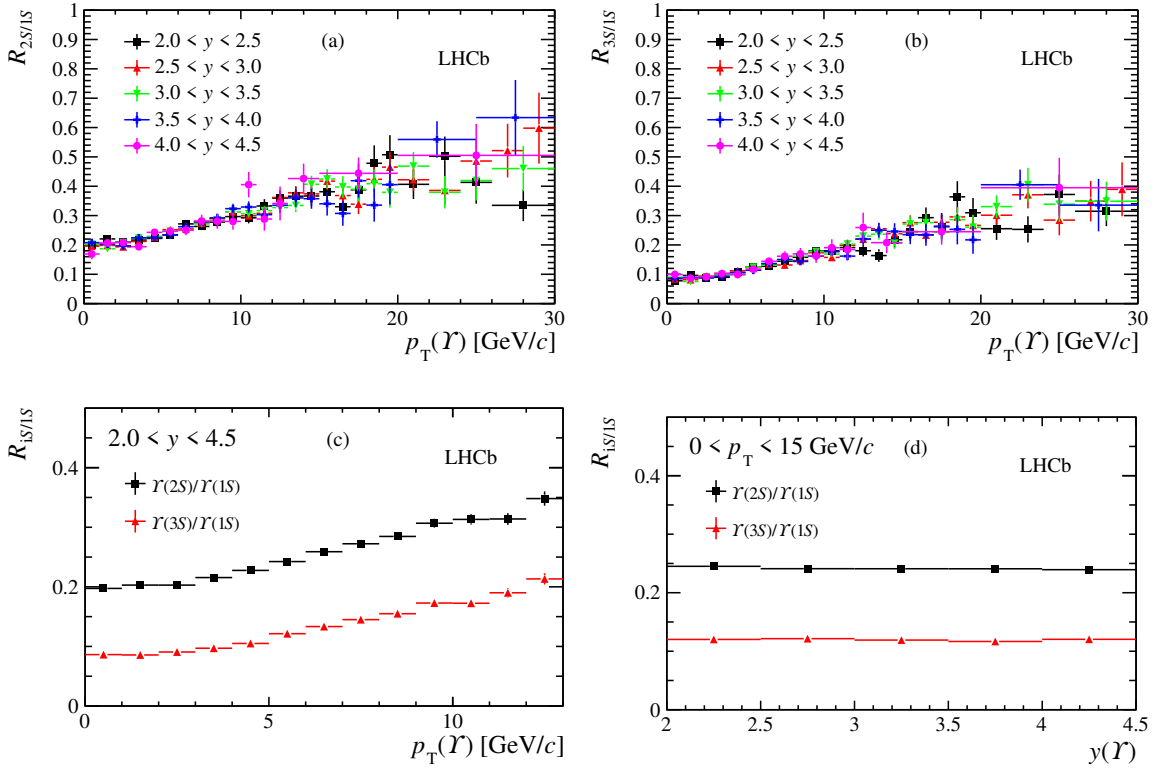
## 5.2 Cross-section ratios

The ratios of the differential production cross-sections multiplied by dimuon branching fractions between  $\Upsilon(2S)$  and  $\Upsilon(1S)$ ,  $R_{2S/1S}$ , and that between  $\Upsilon(3S)$  and  $\Upsilon(1S)$ ,  $R_{3S/1S}$ , are shown in figure 5.

In these ratios, the statistical uncertainties of the cross-sections and those due to the finite size of the simulated samples are assumed to be uncorrelated. The systematic uncertainties related to the signal yields and the efficiencies of the global event requirements, the trigger and the tracking are assumed to be 100% correlated between the different states.



**Figure 4.** The production cross-sections multiplied by dimuon branching fractions integrated over  $0 < p_T < 15 \text{ GeV}/c$  and  $2.0 < y < 4.5$  versus centre-of-mass energy of  $pp$  collisions for the  $\Upsilon(1S)$  (black solid squares),  $\Upsilon(2S)$  (red upward triangles) and  $\Upsilon(3S)$  (blue downward triangles) states. Each set of measurements is offset by a multiplicative factor  $m$ , which is shown on the plot. Statistical and systematic uncertainties are added in quadrature.



**Figure 5.** Ratios of double-differential cross-sections times dimuon branching fractions for (a)  $\Upsilon(2S)$  to  $\Upsilon(1S)$  and (b)  $\Upsilon(3S)$  to  $\Upsilon(1S)$ . Ratios of differential cross-sections times dimuon branching fractions (c) versus  $p_T$  integrated over  $y$  and (d) versus  $y$  integrated over  $p_T$  for  $\Upsilon(2S)$  to  $\Upsilon(1S)$  (black solid squares) and  $\Upsilon(3S)$  to  $\Upsilon(1S)$  (red upward triangles). Statistical and systematic uncertainties are added in quadrature.

The cross-sections times dimuon branching fractions measured at a centre-of-mass energy of 13 TeV presented in this paper are compared with the measurements at 8 TeV [18]. The ratios of double-differential cross-sections between 13 TeV and 8 TeV measurements,  $R_{13/8}$ , are shown in figure 6. The corresponding values are listed in tables 5–7. The cross-section ratios between 13 TeV and 8 TeV versus  $p_T$  integrated over  $y$ , and versus  $y$  integrated over  $p_T$  are shown in figure 7.

In the ratios, the systematic uncertainties originating from the fit model, global event requirements and kinematic spectrum are assumed to be uncorrelated. Those from trigger, muon identification, tracking correction and luminosity are partially correlated. The systematic uncertainty from final-state radiation is assumed to be 100% correlated.

## 6 Conclusion

A study of the production of  $\Upsilon(1S)$ ,  $\Upsilon(2S)$  and  $\Upsilon(3S)$  mesons in proton-proton collisions at the centre-of-mass energy  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV is reported. The differential cross-sections times dimuon branching fractions of  $\Upsilon$  mesons are measured as functions of  $p_T$  and  $y$ , in the kinematic range  $0 < p_T < 30$  GeV/ $c$  and  $2.0 < y < 4.5$ . The production cross-section ratios of  $\Upsilon(2S)$  and  $\Upsilon(3S)$  mesons with respect to the  $\Upsilon(1S)$  meson are given in intervals of  $p_T$  and  $y$ . The ratios of the production cross-sections with respect to those measured at  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV are also presented.

The results of differential cross-sections times dimuon branching fractions as a function of  $p_T$  integrated over  $y$  between 2.0 and 4.5 are compared with predictions based on NRQCD. These predictions provide a good description of the experimental data at high  $p_T$  for all the three  $\Upsilon$  states.

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| $p_T$ [GeV/ $c$ ] | $2.0 < y < 2.5$   | $2.5 < y < 3.0$   | $3.0 < y < 3.5$   | $3.5 < y < 4.0$   | $4.0 < y < 4.5$   |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 0–1               | $1.231 \pm 0.081$ | $1.200 \pm 0.071$ | $1.257 \pm 0.081$ | $1.346 \pm 0.109$ | $1.578 \pm 0.188$ |
| 1–2               | $1.187 \pm 0.072$ | $1.256 \pm 0.070$ | $1.330 \pm 0.082$ | $1.354 \pm 0.113$ | $1.568 \pm 0.174$ |
| 2–3               | $1.256 \pm 0.075$ | $1.241 \pm 0.069$ | $1.325 \pm 0.080$ | $1.484 \pm 0.114$ | $1.575 \pm 0.203$ |
| 3–4               | $1.299 \pm 0.078$ | $1.282 \pm 0.070$ | $1.379 \pm 0.080$ | $1.512 \pm 0.109$ | $1.704 \pm 0.211$ |
| 4–5               | $1.345 \pm 0.079$ | $1.334 \pm 0.074$ | $1.420 \pm 0.082$ | $1.555 \pm 0.116$ | $1.919 \pm 0.235$ |
| 5–6               | $1.393 \pm 0.085$ | $1.368 \pm 0.076$ | $1.455 \pm 0.085$ | $1.616 \pm 0.117$ | $1.894 \pm 0.245$ |
| 6–7               | $1.484 \pm 0.087$ | $1.408 \pm 0.078$ | $1.540 \pm 0.089$ | $1.654 \pm 0.124$ | $1.993 \pm 0.258$ |
| 7–8               | $1.544 \pm 0.095$ | $1.483 \pm 0.083$ | $1.591 \pm 0.091$ | $1.700 \pm 0.120$ | $1.912 \pm 0.231$ |
| 8–9               | $1.566 \pm 0.096$ | $1.504 \pm 0.086$ | $1.649 \pm 0.096$ | $1.709 \pm 0.133$ | $2.171 \pm 0.279$ |
| 9–10              | $1.561 \pm 0.098$ | $1.484 \pm 0.086$ | $1.616 \pm 0.098$ | $1.822 \pm 0.147$ | $2.453 \pm 0.353$ |
| 10–11             | $1.633 \pm 0.112$ | $1.637 \pm 0.097$ | $1.723 \pm 0.106$ | $1.899 \pm 0.160$ | $2.592 \pm 0.343$ |
| 11–12             | $1.614 \pm 0.112$ | $1.644 \pm 0.098$ | $1.759 \pm 0.113$ | $1.941 \pm 0.165$ | $3.396 \pm 0.476$ |
| 12–13             | $1.702 \pm 0.122$ | $1.648 \pm 0.102$ | $1.752 \pm 0.115$ | $1.959 \pm 0.179$ | $2.712 \pm 0.421$ |
| 13–14             | $1.691 \pm 0.130$ | $1.540 \pm 0.099$ | $1.777 \pm 0.123$ | $2.026 \pm 0.194$ | $3.973 \pm 0.589$ |
| 14–15             | $1.660 \pm 0.136$ | $1.651 \pm 0.109$ | $1.812 \pm 0.130$ | $2.188 \pm 0.217$ |                   |
| 15–16             | $1.763 \pm 0.150$ | $1.573 \pm 0.110$ | $1.805 \pm 0.136$ | $2.219 \pm 0.243$ | $4.978 \pm 0.794$ |
| 16–17             | $2.018 \pm 0.174$ | $1.790 \pm 0.132$ | $1.865 \pm 0.151$ | $2.168 \pm 0.260$ |                   |
| 17–18             | $1.834 \pm 0.170$ | $1.790 \pm 0.138$ | $2.131 \pm 0.183$ | $2.332 \pm 0.296$ |                   |
| 18–19             | $1.529 \pm 0.150$ | $1.984 \pm 0.166$ | $1.877 \pm 0.180$ | $2.679 \pm 0.376$ |                   |
| 19–20             | $1.874 \pm 0.197$ | $1.854 \pm 0.164$ | $2.044 \pm 0.205$ | $2.598 \pm 0.369$ |                   |
| 20–21             | $1.853 \pm 0.176$ | $1.912 \pm 0.157$ | $2.088 \pm 0.196$ | $2.865 \pm 0.369$ |                   |
| 21–22             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 22–23             | $2.119 \pm 0.230$ | $2.071 \pm 0.191$ | $2.212 \pm 0.244$ |                   |                   |
| 23–24             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 24–25             | $1.664 \pm 0.210$ | $1.863 \pm 0.216$ | $2.652 \pm 0.335$ |                   |                   |
| 25–26             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 26–27             | $2.340 \pm 0.274$ | $2.059 \pm 0.262$ |                   |                   |                   |
| 27–28             |                   | $2.205 \pm 0.289$ |                   |                   |                   |
| 28–29             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 29–30             |                   | $2.096 \pm 0.326$ |                   |                   |                   |

**Table 5.** The cross-section ratios between 13 TeV and 8 TeV in different bins of  $p_T$  and  $y$  for  $\Upsilon(1S)$ .

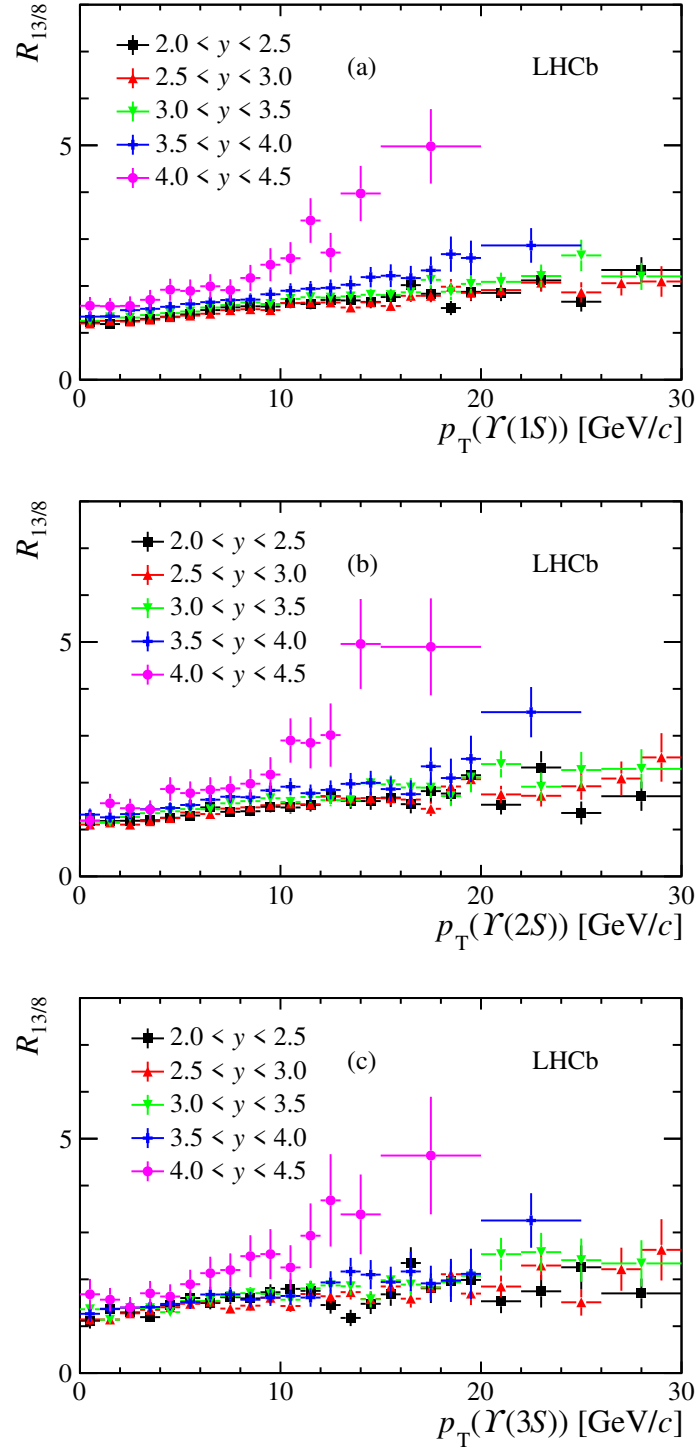


| $p_{\text{T}}$ [GeV/ $c$ ] | $2.0 < y < 2.5$   | $2.5 < y < 3.0$   | $3.0 < y < 3.5$   | $3.5 < y < 4.0$   | $4.0 < y < 4.5$   |  |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| 0–1                        | $1.177 \pm 0.114$ | $1.106 \pm 0.086$ | $1.177 \pm 0.100$ | $1.318 \pm 0.128$ | $1.194 \pm 0.185$ |  |
| 1–2                        | $1.182 \pm 0.086$ | $1.150 \pm 0.073$ | $1.155 \pm 0.082$ | $1.260 \pm 0.115$ | $1.560 \pm 0.201$ |  |
| 2–3                        | $1.187 \pm 0.082$ | $1.105 \pm 0.068$ | $1.267 \pm 0.085$ | $1.329 \pm 0.112$ | $1.454 \pm 0.203$ |  |
| 3–4                        | $1.198 \pm 0.083$ | $1.177 \pm 0.071$ | $1.348 \pm 0.086$ | $1.433 \pm 0.116$ | $1.426 \pm 0.196$ |  |
| 4–5                        | $1.251 \pm 0.085$ | $1.243 \pm 0.076$ | $1.390 \pm 0.087$ | $1.460 \pm 0.121$ | $1.864 \pm 0.252$ |  |
| 5–6                        | $1.299 \pm 0.092$ | $1.363 \pm 0.084$ | $1.436 \pm 0.093$ | $1.524 \pm 0.124$ | $1.777 \pm 0.249$ |  |
| 6–7                        | $1.472 \pm 0.106$ | $1.330 \pm 0.084$ | $1.433 \pm 0.093$ | $1.636 \pm 0.138$ | $1.847 \pm 0.268$ |  |
| 7–8                        | $1.379 \pm 0.102$ | $1.446 \pm 0.092$ | $1.559 \pm 0.101$ | $1.699 \pm 0.140$ | $1.878 \pm 0.260$ |  |
| 8–9                        | $1.390 \pm 0.108$ | $1.473 \pm 0.097$ | $1.605 \pm 0.106$ | $1.689 \pm 0.152$ | $1.978 \pm 0.308$ |  |
| 9–10                       | $1.485 \pm 0.120$ | $1.518 \pm 0.102$ | $1.667 \pm 0.115$ | $1.834 \pm 0.167$ | $2.173 \pm 0.370$ |  |
| 10–11                      | $1.470 \pm 0.130$ | $1.553 \pm 0.110$ | $1.589 \pm 0.115$ | $1.913 \pm 0.184$ | $2.899 \pm 0.473$ |  |
| 11–12                      | $1.526 \pm 0.142$ | $1.538 \pm 0.111$ | $1.694 \pm 0.132$ | $1.775 \pm 0.185$ | $2.848 \pm 0.545$ |  |
| 12–13                      | $1.709 \pm 0.162$ | $1.707 \pm 0.126$ | $1.627 \pm 0.132$ | $1.845 \pm 0.203$ | $3.014 \pm 0.675$ |  |
| 13–14                      | $1.612 \pm 0.173$ | $1.662 \pm 0.133$ | $1.625 \pm 0.144$ | $1.974 \pm 0.233$ | $4.958 \pm 0.959$ |  |
| 14–15                      | $1.607 \pm 0.186$ | $1.671 \pm 0.143$ | $1.986 \pm 0.175$ | $1.995 \pm 0.257$ |                   |  |
| 15–16                      | $1.681 \pm 0.201$ | $1.666 \pm 0.147$ | $1.964 \pm 0.192$ | $1.863 \pm 0.268$ | $4.896 \pm 1.034$ |  |
| 16–17                      | $1.541 \pm 0.196$ | $1.639 \pm 0.161$ | $1.897 \pm 0.201$ | $1.754 \pm 0.294$ |                   |  |
| 17–18                      | $1.819 \pm 0.253$ | $1.442 \pm 0.155$ | $1.894 \pm 0.221$ | $2.348 \pm 0.402$ |                   |  |
| 18–19                      | $1.768 \pm 0.246$ | $1.918 \pm 0.210$ | $1.713 \pm 0.215$ | $2.098 \pm 0.414$ |                   |  |
| 19–20                      | $2.158 \pm 0.307$ | $2.073 \pm 0.243$ | $2.110 \pm 0.317$ | $2.507 \pm 0.494$ |                   |  |
| 20–21                      | $1.529 \pm 0.208$ | $1.749 \pm 0.184$ | $2.396 \pm 0.284$ | $3.504 \pm 0.536$ |                   |  |
| 21–22                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |  |
| 22–23                      | $2.323 \pm 0.349$ | $1.720 \pm 0.229$ | $1.914 \pm 0.304$ |                   |                   |  |
| 23–24                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |  |
| 24–25                      | $1.353 \pm 0.244$ | $1.923 \pm 0.288$ | $2.269 \pm 0.387$ |                   |                   |  |
| 25–26                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |  |
| 26–27                      | $1.710 \pm 0.312$ | $2.088 \pm 0.364$ |                   |                   |                   |  |
| 27–28                      |                   | $2.294 \pm 0.420$ | $2.538 \pm 0.517$ |                   |                   |  |
| 28–29                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |  |
| 29–30                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |  |

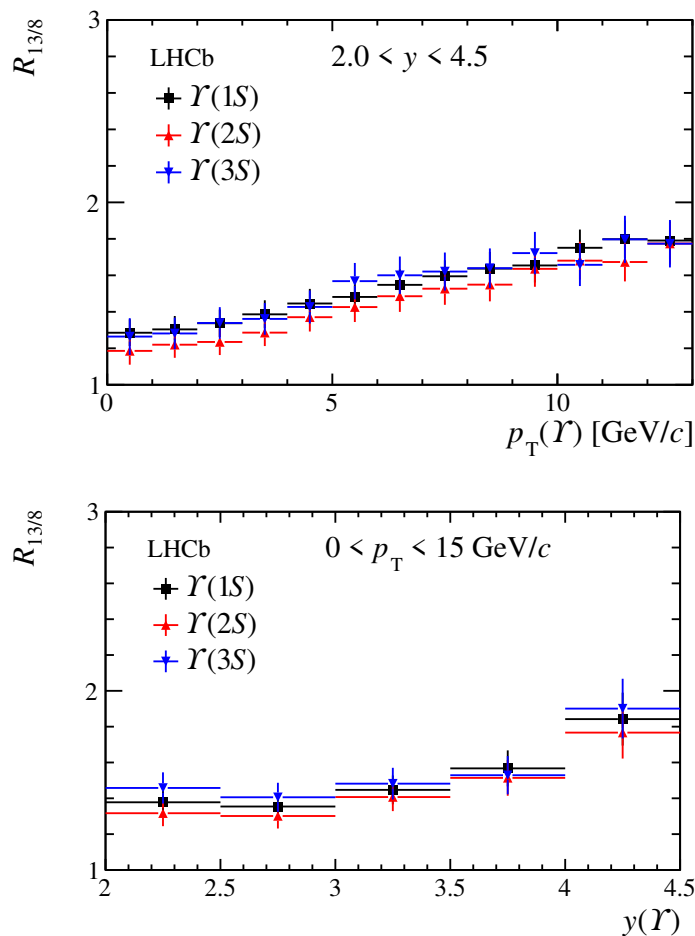
**Table 6.** The cross-section ratios between 13 TeV and 8 TeV in different bins of  $p_T$  and  $y$  for  $\Upsilon(2S)$ .

| $p_T$ [GeV/ $c$ ] | $2.0 < y < 2.5$   | $2.5 < y < 3.0$   | $3.0 < y < 3.5$   | $3.5 < y < 4.0$   | $4.0 < y < 4.5$   |  |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| 0–1               | $1.117 \pm 0.167$ | $1.145 \pm 0.126$ | $1.362 \pm 0.174$ | $1.265 \pm 0.173$ | $1.681 \pm 0.328$ |  |
| 1–2               | $1.372 \pm 0.135$ | $1.143 \pm 0.095$ | $1.138 \pm 0.109$ | $1.364 \pm 0.152$ | $1.566 \pm 0.251$ |  |
| 2–3               | $1.294 \pm 0.119$ | $1.275 \pm 0.096$ | $1.389 \pm 0.116$ | $1.397 \pm 0.139$ | $1.399 \pm 0.223$ |  |
| 3–4               | $1.193 \pm 0.107$ | $1.349 \pm 0.099$ | $1.386 \pm 0.108$ | $1.409 \pm 0.136$ | $1.702 \pm 0.264$ |  |
| 4–5               | $1.443 \pm 0.124$ | $1.403 \pm 0.103$ | $1.299 \pm 0.101$ | $1.475 \pm 0.141$ | $1.633 \pm 0.260$ |  |
| 5–6               | $1.601 \pm 0.139$ | $1.477 \pm 0.109$ | $1.539 \pm 0.118$ | $1.514 \pm 0.148$ | $1.896 \pm 0.308$ |  |
| 6–7               | $1.495 \pm 0.135$ | $1.524 \pm 0.115$ | $1.539 \pm 0.119$ | $1.676 \pm 0.165$ | $2.131 \pm 0.351$ |  |
| 7–8               | $1.618 \pm 0.149$ | $1.376 \pm 0.108$ | $1.643 \pm 0.125$ | $1.680 \pm 0.160$ | $2.198 \pm 0.355$ |  |
| 8–9               | $1.593 \pm 0.152$ | $1.438 \pm 0.116$ | $1.704 \pm 0.132$ | $1.565 \pm 0.169$ | $2.494 \pm 0.447$ |  |
| 9–10              | $1.724 \pm 0.170$ | $1.607 \pm 0.130$ | $1.689 \pm 0.138$ | $1.609 \pm 0.176$ | $2.538 \pm 0.533$ |  |
| 10–11             | $1.797 \pm 0.199$ | $1.431 \pm 0.125$ | $1.566 \pm 0.136$ | $1.645 \pm 0.186$ | $2.253 \pm 0.474$ |  |
| 11–12             | $1.755 \pm 0.210$ | $1.687 \pm 0.143$ | $1.808 \pm 0.166$ | $1.610 \pm 0.196$ | $2.930 \pm 0.689$ |  |
| 12–13             | $1.451 \pm 0.184$ | $1.639 \pm 0.146$ | $1.870 \pm 0.172$ | $1.933 \pm 0.239$ | $3.684 \pm 0.985$ |  |
| 13–14             | $1.177 \pm 0.174$ | $1.727 \pm 0.158$ | $1.852 \pm 0.189$ | $2.167 \pm 0.291$ | $3.385 \pm 0.851$ |  |
| 14–15             | $1.478 \pm 0.218$ | $1.580 \pm 0.163$ | $1.574 \pm 0.175$ | $2.100 \pm 0.311$ |                   |  |
| 15–16             | $1.680 \pm 0.245$ | $1.848 \pm 0.199$ | $1.980 \pm 0.231$ | $1.941 \pm 0.328$ | $4.640 \pm 1.254$ |  |
| 16–17             | $2.348 \pm 0.337$ | $1.587 \pm 0.189$ | $1.888 \pm 0.232$ | $2.167 \pm 0.419$ |                   |  |
| 17–18             | $1.809 \pm 0.315$ | $1.824 \pm 0.227$ | $1.827 \pm 0.262$ | $1.913 \pm 0.377$ |                   |  |
| 18–19             | $1.958 \pm 0.319$ | $2.109 \pm 0.274$ | $1.937 \pm 0.304$ | $1.977 \pm 0.460$ |                   |  |
| 19–20             | $1.987 \pm 0.357$ | $1.696 \pm 0.244$ | $2.075 \pm 0.369$ | $2.116 \pm 0.536$ |                   |  |
| 20–21             | $1.532 \pm 0.254$ | $1.846 \pm 0.234$ | $2.536 \pm 0.348$ | $3.255 \pm 0.582$ |                   |  |
| 21–22             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |  |
| 22–23             | $1.744 \pm 0.346$ | $2.294 \pm 0.313$ | $2.580 \pm 0.412$ |                   |                   |  |
| 23–24             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |  |
| 24–25             | $2.257 \pm 0.466$ | $1.510 \pm 0.285$ | $2.408 \pm 0.461$ |                   |                   |  |
| 25–26             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |  |
| 26–27             | $1.700 \pm 0.316$ | $2.215 \pm 0.459$ |                   |                   |                   |  |
| 27–28             |                   | $2.339 \pm 0.495$ |                   |                   |                   |  |
| 28–29             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |  |
| 29–30             |                   | $2.629 \pm 0.654$ |                   |                   |                   |  |

**Table 7.** The cross-section ratios between 13 TeV and 8 TeV in different bins of  $p_T$  and  $y$  for  $\Upsilon(3S)$ .



**Figure 6.** Ratios of double-differential cross-sections between 13 TeV and 8 TeV measurements versus  $p_T$  in intervals of  $y$  for the (a)  $Y(1S)$ , (b)  $Y(2S)$  and (c)  $Y(3S)$  states. Statistical and systematic uncertainties are added in quadrature.



**Figure 7.** Ratios of differential cross-sections between 13 TeV and 8 TeV measurements (top) versus  $p_T$  integrated over  $y$  and (bottom) versus  $y$  integrated over  $p_T$  for the  $\Upsilon(1S)$  (black solid squares),  $\Upsilon(2S)$  (red upward triangles) and  $\Upsilon(3S)$  (blue downward triangles) states. Statistical and systematic uncertainties are added in quadrature.

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# The LHCb collaboration

R. Aaij<sup>43</sup>, B. Adeva<sup>39</sup>, M. Adinolfi<sup>48</sup>, Z. Ajaltouni<sup>5</sup>, S. Akar<sup>59</sup>, J. Albrecht<sup>10</sup>, F. Alessio<sup>40</sup>,  
M. Alexander<sup>53</sup>, A. Alfonso Alberio<sup>38</sup>, S. Ali<sup>43</sup>, G. Alkhazov<sup>31</sup>, P. Alvarez Cartelle<sup>55</sup>,  
A.A. Alves Jr<sup>59</sup>, S. Amato<sup>2</sup>, S. Amerio<sup>23</sup>, Y. Amhis<sup>7</sup>, L. An<sup>3</sup>, L. Anderlini<sup>18</sup>, G. Andreassi<sup>41</sup>,  
M. Andreotti<sup>17,g</sup>, J.E. Andrews<sup>60</sup>, R.B. Appleby<sup>56</sup>, F. Archilli<sup>43</sup>, P. d'Argent<sup>12</sup>, J. Arnau Romeu<sup>6</sup>,  
A. Artamonov<sup>37</sup>, M. Artuso<sup>61</sup>, E. Aslanides<sup>6</sup>, M. Atzeni<sup>42</sup>, G. Auriemma<sup>26</sup>, S. Bachmann<sup>12</sup>,  
J.J. Back<sup>50</sup>, C. Baesso<sup>62</sup>, S. Baker<sup>55</sup>, V. Balagura<sup>7,b</sup>, W. Baldini<sup>17</sup>, A. Baranov<sup>35</sup>, R.J. Barlow<sup>56</sup>,  
S. Barsuk<sup>7</sup>, W. Barter<sup>56</sup>, F. Baryshnikov<sup>32</sup>, V. Batozskaya<sup>29</sup>, V. Battista<sup>41</sup>, A. Bay<sup>41</sup>,  
J. Beddow<sup>53</sup>, F. Bedeschi<sup>24</sup>, I. Bediaga<sup>1</sup>, A. Beiter<sup>61</sup>, L.J. Bel<sup>43</sup>, N. Bely<sup>63</sup>, V. Bellec<sup>41</sup>,  
N. Belloli<sup>21,i</sup>, K. Belous<sup>37</sup>, I. Belyaev<sup>32,40</sup>, E. Ben-Haim<sup>8</sup>, G. Bencivenni<sup>19</sup>, S. Benson<sup>43</sup>,  
S. Beranek<sup>9</sup>, A. Berezhniov<sup>33</sup>, R. Bernet<sup>42</sup>, D. Berninghoff<sup>12</sup>, E. Bertholet<sup>8</sup>, A. Bertolin<sup>23</sup>,  
C. Betancourt<sup>42</sup>, F. Betti<sup>15,40</sup>, M.O. Bettler<sup>49</sup>, M. van Beuzekom<sup>43</sup>, Ia. Bezshyiko<sup>42</sup>, S. Bifani<sup>47</sup>,  
P. Billoir<sup>8</sup>, A. Birnkraut<sup>10</sup>, A. Bizzeti<sup>18,u</sup>, M. Bjørn<sup>57</sup>, T. Blake<sup>50</sup>, F. Blanc<sup>41</sup>, S. Blusk<sup>61</sup>,  
V. Bocci<sup>26</sup>, T. Boettcher<sup>58</sup>, A. Bondar<sup>36,w</sup>, N. Bondar<sup>31</sup>, S. Borghi<sup>56,40</sup>, M. Borisyak<sup>35</sup>,  
M. Borsato<sup>39</sup>, F. Bossu<sup>7</sup>, M. Boubdir<sup>9</sup>, T.J.V. Bowcock<sup>54</sup>, E. Bowen<sup>42</sup>, C. Bozzi<sup>17,40</sup>, S. Braun<sup>12</sup>,  
M. Brodski<sup>40</sup>, J. Brodzicka<sup>27</sup>, D. Brundu<sup>16</sup>, E. Buchanan<sup>48</sup>, C. Burr<sup>56</sup>, A. Bursche<sup>16</sup>,  
J. Buytaert<sup>40</sup>, W. Byczynski<sup>40</sup>, S. Cadeddu<sup>16</sup>, H. Cai<sup>64</sup>, R. Calabrese<sup>17,g</sup>, R. Calladine<sup>47</sup>,  
M. Calvi<sup>21,i</sup>, M. Calvo Gomez<sup>38,m</sup>, A. Camboni<sup>38,m</sup>, P. Campana<sup>19</sup>, D.H. Campora Perez<sup>40</sup>,  
L. Capriotti<sup>56</sup>, A. Carbone<sup>15,e</sup>, G. Carboni<sup>25</sup>, R. Cardinale<sup>20,h</sup>, A. Cardini<sup>16</sup>, P. Carniti<sup>21,i</sup>,  
L. Carson<sup>52</sup>, K. Carvalho Akiba<sup>2</sup>, G. Casse<sup>54</sup>, L. Cassina<sup>21</sup>, M. Cattaneo<sup>40</sup>, G. Cavallero<sup>20,h</sup>,  
R. Cenci<sup>24,t</sup>, D. Chamont<sup>7</sup>, M.G. Chapman<sup>48</sup>, M. Charles<sup>8</sup>, Ph. Charpentier<sup>40</sup>,  
G. Chatzikonstantinidis<sup>47</sup>, M. Chefdeville<sup>4</sup>, S. Chen<sup>16</sup>, S.-G. Chitic<sup>40</sup>, V. Chobanova<sup>39</sup>,  
M. Chruszcz<sup>40</sup>, A. Chubykin<sup>31</sup>, P. Ciambone<sup>19</sup>, X. Cid Vidal<sup>39</sup>, G. Ciezarek<sup>40</sup>, P.E.L. Clarke<sup>52</sup>,  
M. Clemencic<sup>40</sup>, H.V. Cliff<sup>49</sup>, J. Closier<sup>40</sup>, V. Coco<sup>40</sup>, J. Cogan<sup>6</sup>, E. Cogneras<sup>5</sup>, V. Cogoni<sup>16,f</sup>,  
L. Cojocariu<sup>30</sup>, P. Collins<sup>40</sup>, T. Colombo<sup>40</sup>, A. Comerma-Montells<sup>12</sup>, A. Contu<sup>16</sup>, G. Coombs<sup>40</sup>,  
S. Coquereau<sup>38</sup>, G. Corti<sup>40</sup>, M. Corvo<sup>17,g</sup>, C.M. Costa Sobral<sup>50</sup>, B. Couturier<sup>40</sup>, G.A. Cowan<sup>52</sup>,  
D.C. Craik<sup>58</sup>, A. Crocombe<sup>50</sup>, M. Cruz Torres<sup>1</sup>, R. Currie<sup>52</sup>, C. D'Ambrosio<sup>40</sup>,  
F. Da Cunha Marinho<sup>2</sup>, C.L. Da Silva<sup>73</sup>, E. Dall'Occo<sup>43</sup>, J. Dalseno<sup>48</sup>, A. Davis<sup>3</sup>,  
O. De Aguiar Francisco<sup>40</sup>, K. De Bruyn<sup>40</sup>, S. De Capua<sup>56</sup>, M. De Cian<sup>12</sup>, J.M. De Miranda<sup>1</sup>,  
L. De Paula<sup>2</sup>, M. De Serio<sup>14,d</sup>, P. De Simone<sup>19</sup>, C.T. Dean<sup>53</sup>, D. Decamp<sup>4</sup>, L. Del Buono<sup>8</sup>,  
B. Delaney<sup>49</sup>, H.-P. Dembinski<sup>11</sup>, M. Demmer<sup>10</sup>, A. Dendek<sup>28</sup>, D. Derkach<sup>35</sup>, O. Deschamps<sup>5</sup>,  
F. Dettori<sup>54</sup>, B. Dey<sup>65</sup>, A. Di Canto<sup>40</sup>, P. Di Nezza<sup>19</sup>, S. Didenko<sup>69</sup>, H. Dijkstra<sup>40</sup>, F. Dordei<sup>40</sup>,  
M. Dorigo<sup>40</sup>, A. Dosil Suárez<sup>39</sup>, L. Douglas<sup>53</sup>, A. Dovbnya<sup>45</sup>, K. Dreimanis<sup>54</sup>, L. Dufour<sup>43</sup>,  
G. Dujany<sup>8</sup>, P. Durante<sup>40</sup>, J.M. Durham<sup>73</sup>, D. Dutta<sup>56</sup>, R. Dzhelyadin<sup>37</sup>, M. Dziewiecki<sup>12</sup>,  
A. Dziurda<sup>40</sup>, A. Dzyuba<sup>31</sup>, S. Easo<sup>51</sup>, U. Egede<sup>55</sup>, V. Egorychev<sup>32</sup>, S. Eidelman<sup>36,w</sup>,  
S. Eisenhardt<sup>52</sup>, U. Eitschberger<sup>10</sup>, R. Ekelhof<sup>10</sup>, L. Eklund<sup>53</sup>, S. Ely<sup>61</sup>, A. Ene<sup>30</sup>, S. Escher<sup>9</sup>,  
S. Esen<sup>12</sup>, H.M. Evans<sup>49</sup>, T. Evans<sup>57</sup>, A. Falabella<sup>15</sup>, N. Farley<sup>47</sup>, S. Farry<sup>54</sup>, D. Fazzini<sup>21,40,i</sup>,  
L. Federici<sup>25</sup>, G. Fernandez<sup>38</sup>, P. Fernandez Declara<sup>40</sup>, A. Fernandez Prieto<sup>39</sup>, F. Ferrari<sup>15</sup>,  
L. Ferreira Lopes<sup>41</sup>, F. Ferreira Rodrigues<sup>2</sup>, M. Ferro-Luzzi<sup>40</sup>, S. Filippov<sup>34</sup>, R.A. Fini<sup>14</sup>,  
M. Fiorini<sup>17,g</sup>, M. Firlej<sup>28</sup>, C. Fitzpatrick<sup>41</sup>, T. Fiutowski<sup>28</sup>, F. Fleuret<sup>7,b</sup>, M. Fontana<sup>16,40</sup>,  
F. Fontanelli<sup>20,h</sup>, R. Forty<sup>40</sup>, V. Franco Lima<sup>54</sup>, M. Frank<sup>40</sup>, C. Frei<sup>40</sup>, J. Fu<sup>22,q</sup>, W. Funk<sup>40</sup>,  
C. Färber<sup>40</sup>, E. Gabriel<sup>52</sup>, A. Gallas Torreira<sup>39</sup>, D. Galli<sup>15,e</sup>, S. Gallorini<sup>23</sup>, S. Gambetta<sup>52</sup>,  
M. Gandelman<sup>2</sup>, P. Gandini<sup>22</sup>, Y. Gao<sup>3</sup>, L.M. Garcia Martin<sup>71</sup>, J. García Pardiñas<sup>39</sup>,  
J. Garra Tico<sup>49</sup>, L. Garrido<sup>38</sup>, D. Gascon<sup>38</sup>, C. Gaspar<sup>40</sup>, L. Gavardi<sup>10</sup>, G. Gazzoni<sup>5</sup>, D. Gerick<sup>12</sup>,  
E. Gersabeck<sup>56</sup>, M. Gersabeck<sup>56</sup>, T. Gershon<sup>50</sup>, Ph. Ghez<sup>4</sup>, S. Gianì<sup>41</sup>, V. Gibson<sup>49</sup>,  
O.G. Girard<sup>41</sup>, L. Giubega<sup>30</sup>, K. Gizdov<sup>52</sup>, V.V. Gligorov<sup>8</sup>, D. Golubkov<sup>32</sup>, A. Golutvin<sup>55,69</sup>,  
A. Gomes<sup>1,a</sup>, I.V. Gorelov<sup>33</sup>, C. Gotti<sup>21,i</sup>, E. Govorkova<sup>43</sup>, J.P. Grabowski<sup>12</sup>, R. Graciani Diaz<sup>38</sup>,



L.A. Granado Cardoso<sup>40</sup>, E. Graugés<sup>38</sup>, E. Graverini<sup>42</sup>, G. Graziani<sup>18</sup>, A. Grecu<sup>30</sup>, R. Greim<sup>43</sup>, P. Griffith<sup>16</sup>, L. Grillo<sup>56</sup>, L. Gruber<sup>40</sup>, B.R. Gruber Cazon<sup>57</sup>, O. Grünberg<sup>67</sup>, E. Gushchin<sup>34</sup>, Yu. Guz<sup>37</sup>, T. Gys<sup>40</sup>, C. Göbel<sup>62</sup>, T. Hadavizadeh<sup>57</sup>, C. Hadjivasiliou<sup>5</sup>, G. Haefeli<sup>41</sup>, C. Haen<sup>40</sup>, S.C. Haines<sup>49</sup>, B. Hamilton<sup>60</sup>, X. Han<sup>12</sup>, T.H. Hancock<sup>57</sup>, S. Hansmann-Menzemer<sup>12</sup>, N. Harnew<sup>57</sup>, S.T. Harnew<sup>48</sup>, C. Hasse<sup>40</sup>, M. Hatch<sup>40</sup>, J. He<sup>63</sup>, M. Hecker<sup>55</sup>, K. Heinicke<sup>10</sup>, A. Heister<sup>9</sup>, K. Hennessy<sup>54</sup>, L. Henry<sup>71</sup>, E. van Herwijnen<sup>40</sup>, M. Heß<sup>67</sup>, A. Hicheur<sup>2</sup>, D. Hill<sup>57</sup>, P.H. Hopchev<sup>41</sup>, W. Hu<sup>65</sup>, W. Huang<sup>63</sup>, Z.C. Huard<sup>59</sup>, W. Hulsbergen<sup>43</sup>, T. Humair<sup>55</sup>, M. Hushchyn<sup>35</sup>, D. Hutchcroft<sup>54</sup>, P. Ibis<sup>10</sup>, M. Idzik<sup>28</sup>, P. Ilten<sup>47</sup>, R. Jacobsson<sup>40</sup>, J. Jalocha<sup>57</sup>, E. Jans<sup>43</sup>, A. Jawahery<sup>60</sup>, F. Jiang<sup>3</sup>, M. John<sup>57</sup>, D. Johnson<sup>40</sup>, C.R. Jones<sup>49</sup>, C. Joram<sup>40</sup>, B. Jost<sup>40</sup>, N. Jurik<sup>57</sup>, S. Kandybei<sup>45</sup>, M. Karacson<sup>40</sup>, J.M. Kariuki<sup>48</sup>, S. Karodia<sup>53</sup>, N. Kazeev<sup>35</sup>, M. Kecke<sup>12</sup>, F. Keizer<sup>49</sup>, M. Kelsey<sup>61</sup>, M. Kenzie<sup>49</sup>, T. Ketel<sup>44</sup>, E. Khairullin<sup>35</sup>, B. Khanji<sup>12</sup>, C. Khurewathanakul<sup>41</sup>, K.E. Kim<sup>61</sup>, T. Kirn<sup>9</sup>, S. Klaver<sup>19</sup>, K. Klimaszewski<sup>29</sup>, T. Klimkovich<sup>11</sup>, S. Koliiev<sup>46</sup>, M. Kolpin<sup>12</sup>, R. Kopečna<sup>12</sup>, P. Koppenburg<sup>43</sup>, S. Kotriakhova<sup>31</sup>, M. Kozeiha<sup>5</sup>, L. Kravchuk<sup>34</sup>, M. Kreps<sup>50</sup>, F. Kress<sup>55</sup>, P. Krokovny<sup>36,w</sup>, W. Krupa<sup>28</sup>, W. Krzemien<sup>29</sup>, W. Kucewicz<sup>27,l</sup>, M. Kucharczyk<sup>27</sup>, V. Kudryavtsev<sup>36,w</sup>, A.K. Kuonen<sup>41</sup>, T. Kvaratskheliya<sup>32,40</sup>, D. Lacarrere<sup>40</sup>, G. Lafferty<sup>56</sup>, A. Lai<sup>16</sup>, G. Lanfranchi<sup>19</sup>, C. Langenbruch<sup>9</sup>, T. Latham<sup>50</sup>, C. Lazzeroni<sup>47</sup>, R. Le Gac<sup>6</sup>, A. Leflat<sup>33,40</sup>, J. Lefrançois<sup>7</sup>, R. Lefèvre<sup>5</sup>, F. Lemaitre<sup>40</sup>, O. Leroy<sup>6</sup>, T. Lesiak<sup>27</sup>, B. Leverington<sup>12</sup>, P.-R. Li<sup>63</sup>, T. Li<sup>3</sup>, Y. Li<sup>7</sup>, Z. Li<sup>61</sup>, X. Liang<sup>61</sup>, T. Likhomanenko<sup>68</sup>, R. Lindner<sup>40</sup>, F. Lionetto<sup>42</sup>, V. Lisovskyi<sup>7</sup>, X. Liu<sup>3</sup>, D. Loh<sup>50</sup>, A. Loi<sup>16</sup>, I. Longstaff<sup>53</sup>, J.H. Lopes<sup>2</sup>, D. Lucchesi<sup>23,o</sup>, M. Lucio Martinez<sup>39</sup>, A. Lupato<sup>23</sup>, E. Luppi<sup>17,g</sup>, O. Lupton<sup>40</sup>, A. Lusiani<sup>24</sup>, X. Lyu<sup>63</sup>, F. Machefer<sup>7</sup>, F. Maciuc<sup>30</sup>, V. Macko<sup>41</sup>, P. Mackowiak<sup>10</sup>, S. Maddrell-Mander<sup>48</sup>, O. Maev<sup>31,40</sup>, K. Maguire<sup>56</sup>, D. Maisuzenko<sup>31</sup>, M.W. Majewski<sup>28</sup>, S. Malde<sup>57</sup>, B. Malecki<sup>27</sup>, A. Malinin<sup>68</sup>, T. Maltsev<sup>36,w</sup>, G. Manca<sup>16,f</sup>, G. Mancinelli<sup>6</sup>, D. Marangotto<sup>22,q</sup>, J. Maratas<sup>5,v</sup>, J.F. Marchand<sup>4</sup>, U. Marconi<sup>15</sup>, C. Marin Benito<sup>38</sup>, M. Marinangeli<sup>41</sup>, P. Marino<sup>41</sup>, J. Marks<sup>12</sup>, G. Martellotti<sup>26</sup>, M. Martin<sup>6</sup>, M. Martinelli<sup>41</sup>, D. Martinez Santos<sup>39</sup>, F. Martinez Vidal<sup>71</sup>, A. Massafferri<sup>1</sup>, R. Matev<sup>40</sup>, A. Mathad<sup>50</sup>, Z. Mathe<sup>40</sup>, C. Matteuzzi<sup>21</sup>, A. Mauri<sup>42</sup>, E. Maurice<sup>7,b</sup>, B. Maurin<sup>41</sup>, A. Mazurov<sup>47</sup>, M. McCann<sup>55,40</sup>, A. McNab<sup>56</sup>, R. McNulty<sup>13</sup>, J.V. Mead<sup>54</sup>, B. Meadows<sup>59</sup>, C. Meaux<sup>6</sup>, F. Meier<sup>10</sup>, N. Meinert<sup>67</sup>, D. Melnychuk<sup>29</sup>, M. Merk<sup>43</sup>, A. Merli<sup>22,q</sup>, E. Michielin<sup>23</sup>, D.A. Milanes<sup>66</sup>, E. Millard<sup>50</sup>, M.-N. Minard<sup>4</sup>, L. Minzoni<sup>17,g</sup>, D.S. Mitzel<sup>12</sup>, A. Mogini<sup>8</sup>, J. Molina Rodriguez<sup>1,y</sup>, T. Mombächer<sup>10</sup>, I.A. Monroy<sup>66</sup>, S. Monteil<sup>5</sup>, M. Morandin<sup>23</sup>, G. Morello<sup>19</sup>, M.J. Morello<sup>24,t</sup>, O. Morgunova<sup>68</sup>, J. Moron<sup>28</sup>, A.B. Morris<sup>6</sup>, R. Mountain<sup>61</sup>, F. Muheim<sup>52</sup>, M. Mulder<sup>43</sup>, D. Müller<sup>40</sup>, J. Müller<sup>10</sup>, K. Müller<sup>42</sup>, V. Müller<sup>10</sup>, P. Naik<sup>48</sup>, T. Nakada<sup>41</sup>, R. Nandakumar<sup>51</sup>, A. Nandi<sup>57</sup>, I. Nasteva<sup>2</sup>, M. Needham<sup>52</sup>, N. Neri<sup>22</sup>, S. Neubert<sup>12</sup>, N. Neufeld<sup>40</sup>, M. Neuner<sup>12</sup>, T.D. Nguyen<sup>41</sup>, C. Nguyen-Mau<sup>41,n</sup>, S. Nieswand<sup>9</sup>, R. Niet<sup>10</sup>, N. Nikitin<sup>33</sup>, A. Nogay<sup>68</sup>, D.P. O’Hanlon<sup>15</sup>, A. Oblakowska-Mucha<sup>28</sup>, V. Obraztsov<sup>37</sup>, S. Ogilvy<sup>19</sup>, R. Oldeman<sup>16,f</sup>, C.J.G. Onderwater<sup>72</sup>, A. Ossowska<sup>27</sup>, J.M. Otalora Goicochea<sup>2</sup>, P. Owen<sup>42</sup>, A. Oyanguren<sup>71</sup>, P.R. Pais<sup>41</sup>, A. Palano<sup>14</sup>, M. Palutan<sup>19,40</sup>, G. Panshin<sup>70</sup>, A. Papanestis<sup>51</sup>, M. Pappagallo<sup>52</sup>, L.L. Pappalardo<sup>17,g</sup>, W. Parker<sup>60</sup>, C. Parkes<sup>56</sup>, G. Passaleva<sup>18,40</sup>, A. Pastore<sup>14</sup>, M. Patel<sup>55</sup>, C. Patrignani<sup>15,e</sup>, A. Pearce<sup>40</sup>, A. Pellegrino<sup>43</sup>, G. Penso<sup>26</sup>, M. Pepe Altarelli<sup>40</sup>, S. Perazzini<sup>40</sup>, D. Pereima<sup>32</sup>, P. Perret<sup>5</sup>, L. Pescatore<sup>41</sup>, K. Petridis<sup>48</sup>, A. Petrolini<sup>20,h</sup>, A. Petrov<sup>68</sup>, M. Petruzzo<sup>22,q</sup>, B. Pietrzyk<sup>4</sup>, G. Pietrzyk<sup>41</sup>, M. Pikies<sup>27</sup>, D. Pinci<sup>26</sup>, F. Pisani<sup>40</sup>, A. Pistone<sup>20,h</sup>, A. Piucci<sup>12</sup>, V. Placinta<sup>30</sup>, S. Playfer<sup>52</sup>, M. Plo Casasus<sup>39</sup>, F. Polci<sup>8</sup>, M. Poli Lener<sup>19</sup>, A. Poluektov<sup>50</sup>, N. Polukhina<sup>69</sup>, I. Polyakov<sup>61</sup>, E. Polcarpo<sup>2</sup>, G.J. Pomery<sup>48</sup>, S. Ponce<sup>40</sup>, A. Popov<sup>37</sup>, D. Popov<sup>11,40</sup>, S. Poslavskii<sup>37</sup>, C. Potterat<sup>2</sup>, E. Price<sup>48</sup>, J. Prisciandaro<sup>39</sup>, C. Prouve<sup>48</sup>, V. Pugatch<sup>46</sup>, A. Puig Navarro<sup>42</sup>, H. Pullen<sup>57</sup>, G. Punzi<sup>24,p</sup>, W. Qian<sup>63</sup>, J. Qin<sup>63</sup>, R. Quagliani<sup>8</sup>, B. Quintana<sup>5</sup>, B. Rachwal<sup>28</sup>, J.H. Rademacker<sup>48</sup>, M. Rama<sup>24</sup>, M. Ramos Pernas<sup>39</sup>, M.S. Rangel<sup>2</sup>, I. Raniuk<sup>45,†</sup>, F. Ratnikov<sup>35,x</sup>, G. Raven<sup>44</sup>, M. Ravonel Salzgeber<sup>40</sup>, M. Reboud<sup>4</sup>,

F. Redi<sup>41</sup>, S. Reichert<sup>10</sup>, A.C. dos Reis<sup>1</sup>, C. Remon Alepuz<sup>71</sup>, V. Renaudin<sup>7</sup>, S. Ricciardi<sup>51</sup>, S. Richards<sup>48</sup>, K. Rinnert<sup>54</sup>, P. Robbe<sup>7</sup>, A. Robert<sup>8</sup>, A.B. Rodrigues<sup>41</sup>, E. Rodrigues<sup>59</sup>, J.A. Rodriguez Lopez<sup>66</sup>, A. Rogozhnikov<sup>35</sup>, S. Roiser<sup>40</sup>, A. Rollings<sup>57</sup>, V. Romanovskiy<sup>37</sup>, A. Romero Vidal<sup>39,40</sup>, M. Rotondo<sup>19</sup>, M.S. Rudolph<sup>61</sup>, T. Ruf<sup>40</sup>, J. Ruiz Vidal<sup>71</sup>, J.J. Saborido Silva<sup>39</sup>, N. Sagidova<sup>31</sup>, B. Saitta<sup>16,f</sup>, V. Salustino Guimaraes<sup>62</sup>, C. Sanchez Mayordomo<sup>71</sup>, B. Sanmartin Sedes<sup>39</sup>, R. Santacesaria<sup>26</sup>, C. Santamarina Rios<sup>39</sup>, M. Santimaria<sup>19</sup>, E. Santovetti<sup>25,j</sup>, G. Sarpis<sup>56</sup>, A. Sarti<sup>19,k</sup>, C. Satriano<sup>26,s</sup>, A. Satta<sup>25</sup>, D.M. Saunders<sup>48</sup>, D. Savrina<sup>32,33</sup>, S. Schael<sup>9</sup>, M. Schellenberg<sup>10</sup>, M. Schiller<sup>53</sup>, H. Schindler<sup>40</sup>, M. Schmelling<sup>11</sup>, T. Schmelzer<sup>10</sup>, B. Schmidt<sup>40</sup>, O. Schneider<sup>41</sup>, A. Schopper<sup>40</sup>, H.F. Schreiner<sup>59</sup>, M. Schubiger<sup>41</sup>, M.H. Schune<sup>7,40</sup>, R. Schwemmer<sup>40</sup>, B. Sciascia<sup>19</sup>, A. Sciubba<sup>26,k</sup>, A. Semennikov<sup>32</sup>, E.S. Sepulveda<sup>8</sup>, A. Sergi<sup>47</sup>, N. Serra<sup>42</sup>, J. Serrano<sup>6</sup>, L. Sestini<sup>23</sup>, P. Seyfert<sup>40</sup>, M. Shapkin<sup>37</sup>, Y. Shcheglov<sup>31,†</sup>, T. Shears<sup>54</sup>, L. Shekhtman<sup>36,w</sup>, V. Shevchenko<sup>68</sup>, B.G. Siddi<sup>17</sup>, R. Silva Coutinho<sup>42</sup>, L. Silva de Oliveira<sup>2</sup>, G. Simi<sup>23,o</sup>, S. Simone<sup>14,d</sup>, N. Skidmore<sup>12</sup>, T. Skwarnicki<sup>61</sup>, I.T. Smith<sup>52</sup>, M. Smith<sup>55</sup>, I. Soares Lavra<sup>1</sup>, M.D. Sokoloff<sup>59</sup>, F.J.P. Soler<sup>53</sup>, B. Souza De Paula<sup>2</sup>, B. Spaan<sup>10</sup>, P. Spradlin<sup>53</sup>, F. Stagni<sup>40</sup>, M. Stahl<sup>12</sup>, S. Stahl<sup>40</sup>, P. Stefkó<sup>41</sup>, S. Stefkova<sup>55</sup>, O. Steinkamp<sup>42</sup>, S. Stemmler<sup>12</sup>, O. Stenyakin<sup>37</sup>, M. Stepanova<sup>31</sup>, H. Stevens<sup>10</sup>, S. Stone<sup>61</sup>, B. Storaci<sup>42</sup>, S. Stracka<sup>24,p</sup>, M.E. Stramaglia<sup>41</sup>, M. Straticiu<sup>30</sup>, U. Straumann<sup>42</sup>, S. Strokov<sup>70</sup>, J. Sun<sup>3</sup>, L. Sun<sup>64</sup>, K. Swientek<sup>28</sup>, V. Syropoulos<sup>44</sup>, T. Szumlak<sup>28</sup>, M. Szymanski<sup>63</sup>, S. T'Jampens<sup>4</sup>, Z. Tang<sup>3</sup>, A. Tayduganov<sup>6</sup>, T. Tekampe<sup>10</sup>, G. Tellarini<sup>17</sup>, F. Teubert<sup>40</sup>, E. Thomas<sup>40</sup>, J. van Tilburg<sup>43</sup>, M.J. Tilley<sup>55</sup>, V. Tisserand<sup>5</sup>, M. Tobin<sup>41</sup>, S. Tol<sup>40</sup>, L. Tomassetti<sup>17,g</sup>, D. Tonelli<sup>24</sup>, R. Tourinho Jadallah Aoude<sup>1</sup>, E. Tournefier<sup>4</sup>, M. Traill<sup>53</sup>, M.T. Tran<sup>41</sup>, M. Tresch<sup>42</sup>, A. Trisovic<sup>49</sup>, A. Tsaregorodtsev<sup>6</sup>, A. Tully<sup>49</sup>, N. Tuning<sup>43,40</sup>, A. Ukleja<sup>29</sup>, A. Usachov<sup>7</sup>, A. Ustyuzhanin<sup>35</sup>, U. Uwer<sup>12</sup>, C. Vacca<sup>16,f</sup>, A. Vagner<sup>70</sup>, V. Vagnoni<sup>15</sup>, A. Valassi<sup>40</sup>, S. Valat<sup>40</sup>, G. Valenti<sup>15</sup>, R. Vazquez Gomez<sup>40</sup>, P. Vazquez Regueiro<sup>39</sup>, S. Vecchi<sup>17</sup>, M. van Veghel<sup>43</sup>, J.J. Velthuis<sup>48</sup>, M. Veltri<sup>18,r</sup>, G. Veneziano<sup>57</sup>, A. Venkateswaran<sup>61</sup>, T.A. Verlage<sup>9</sup>, M. Vernet<sup>5</sup>, M. Vesterinen<sup>57</sup>, J.V. Viana Barbosa<sup>40</sup>, D. Vieira<sup>63</sup>, M. Vieites Diaz<sup>39</sup>, H. Viemann<sup>67</sup>, X. Vilasis-Cardona<sup>38,m</sup>, A. Vitkovskiy<sup>43</sup>, M. Vitti<sup>49</sup>, V. Volkov<sup>33</sup>, A. Vollhardt<sup>42</sup>, B. Voneki<sup>40</sup>, A. Vorobyev<sup>31</sup>, V. Vorobyev<sup>36,w</sup>, C. Voß<sup>9</sup>, J.A. de Vries<sup>43</sup>, C. Vázquez Sierra<sup>43</sup>, R. Waldi<sup>67</sup>, J. Walsh<sup>24</sup>, J. Wang<sup>61</sup>, M. Wang<sup>3</sup>, Y. Wang<sup>65</sup>, D.R. Ward<sup>49</sup>, H.M. Wark<sup>54</sup>, N.K. Watson<sup>47</sup>, D. Websdale<sup>55</sup>, A. Weiden<sup>42</sup>, C. Weisser<sup>58</sup>, M. Whitehead<sup>9</sup>, J. Wicht<sup>50</sup>, G. Wilkinson<sup>57</sup>, M. Wilkinson<sup>61</sup>, M.R.J. Williams<sup>56</sup>, M. Williams<sup>58</sup>, T. Williams<sup>47</sup>, F.F. Wilson<sup>51,40</sup>, J. Wimberley<sup>60</sup>, M. Winn<sup>7</sup>, J. Wishahi<sup>10</sup>, W. Wislicki<sup>29</sup>, M. Witek<sup>27</sup>, G. Wormser<sup>7</sup>, S.A. Wotton<sup>49</sup>, K. Wyllie<sup>40</sup>, Y. Xie<sup>65</sup>, M. Xu<sup>65</sup>, Q. Xu<sup>63</sup>, Z. Xu<sup>3</sup>, Z. Xu<sup>4</sup>, Z. Yang<sup>3</sup>, Z. Yang<sup>60</sup>, Y. Yao<sup>61</sup>, H. Yin<sup>65</sup>, J. Yu<sup>65</sup>, X. Yuan<sup>61</sup>, O. Yushchenko<sup>37</sup>, K.A. Zarebski<sup>47</sup>, M. Zavertyaev<sup>11,c</sup>, L. Zhang<sup>3</sup>, Y. Zhang<sup>7</sup>, A. Zhelezov<sup>12</sup>, Y. Zheng<sup>63</sup>, X. Zhu<sup>3</sup>, V. Zhukov<sup>9,33</sup>, J.B. Zonneveld<sup>52</sup>, S. Zucchelli<sup>15</sup>.

<sup>1</sup> Centro Brasileiro de Pesquisas Físicas (CBPF), Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

<sup>2</sup> Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro (UFRJ), Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

<sup>3</sup> Center for High Energy Physics, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China

<sup>4</sup> Univ. Grenoble Alpes, Univ. Savoie Mont Blanc, CNRS, IN2P3-LAPP, Annecy, France

<sup>5</sup> Clermont Université, Université Blaise Pascal, CNRS/IN2P3, LPC, Clermont-Ferrand, France

<sup>6</sup> Aix Marseille Univ, CNRS/IN2P3, CPPM, Marseille, France

<sup>7</sup> LAL, Univ. Paris-Sud, CNRS/IN2P3, Université Paris-Saclay, Orsay, France

<sup>8</sup> LPNHE, Université Pierre et Marie Curie, Université Paris Diderot, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France

<sup>9</sup> I. Physikalisches Institut, RWTH Aachen University, Aachen, Germany

<sup>10</sup> Fakultät Physik, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund, Germany

<sup>11</sup> Max-Planck-Institut für Kernphysik (MPIK), Heidelberg, Germany

<sup>12</sup> Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany

- <sup>13</sup> *School of Physics, University College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland*
- <sup>14</sup> *Sezione INFN di Bari, Bari, Italy*
- <sup>15</sup> *Sezione INFN di Bologna, Bologna, Italy*
- <sup>16</sup> *Sezione INFN di Cagliari, Cagliari, Italy*
- <sup>17</sup> *Sezione INFN di Ferrara, Ferrara, Italy*
- <sup>18</sup> *Sezione INFN di Firenze, Firenze, Italy*
- <sup>19</sup> *Laboratori Nazionali dell'INFN di Frascati, Frascati, Italy*
- <sup>20</sup> *Sezione INFN di Genova, Genova, Italy*
- <sup>21</sup> *Sezione INFN di Milano Bicocca, Milano, Italy*
- <sup>22</sup> *Sezione INFN di Milano, Milano, Italy*
- <sup>23</sup> *Sezione INFN di Padova, Padova, Italy*
- <sup>24</sup> *Sezione INFN di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*
- <sup>25</sup> *Sezione INFN di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy*
- <sup>26</sup> *Sezione INFN di Roma La Sapienza, Roma, Italy*
- <sup>27</sup> *Henryk Niewodniczanski Institute of Nuclear Physics Polish Academy of Sciences, Kraków, Poland*
- <sup>28</sup> *AGH — University of Science and Technology, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Kraków, Poland*
- <sup>29</sup> *National Center for Nuclear Research (NCBJ), Warsaw, Poland*
- <sup>30</sup> *Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest-Magurele, Romania*
- <sup>31</sup> *Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute (PNPI), Gatchina, Russia*
- <sup>32</sup> *Institute of Theoretical and Experimental Physics (ITEP), Moscow, Russia*
- <sup>33</sup> *Institute of Nuclear Physics, Moscow State University (SINP MSU), Moscow, Russia*
- <sup>34</sup> *Institute for Nuclear Research of the Russian Academy of Sciences (INR RAS), Moscow, Russia*
- <sup>35</sup> *Yandex School of Data Analysis, Moscow, Russia*
- <sup>36</sup> *Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics (SB RAS), Novosibirsk, Russia*
- <sup>37</sup> *Institute for High Energy Physics (IHEP), Protvino, Russia*
- <sup>38</sup> *ICCUB, Universitat de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain*
- <sup>39</sup> *Instituto Galego de Física de Altas Enerxías (IGFAE), Universidade de Santiago de Compostela, Santiago de Compostela, Spain*
- <sup>40</sup> *European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN), Geneva, Switzerland*
- <sup>41</sup> *Institute of Physics, Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL), Lausanne, Switzerland*
- <sup>42</sup> *Physik-Institut, Universität Zürich, Zürich, Switzerland*
- <sup>43</sup> *Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics, Amsterdam, The Netherlands*
- <sup>44</sup> *Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and VU University Amsterdam, Amsterdam, The Netherlands*
- <sup>45</sup> *NSC Kharkiv Institute of Physics and Technology (NSC KIPT), Kharkiv, Ukraine*
- <sup>46</sup> *Institute for Nuclear Research of the National Academy of Sciences (KINR), Kyiv, Ukraine*
- <sup>47</sup> *University of Birmingham, Birmingham, United Kingdom*
- <sup>48</sup> *H.H. Wills Physics Laboratory, University of Bristol, Bristol, United Kingdom*
- <sup>49</sup> *Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom*
- <sup>50</sup> *Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry, United Kingdom*
- <sup>51</sup> *STFC Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom*
- <sup>52</sup> *School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom*
- <sup>53</sup> *School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom*
- <sup>54</sup> *Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom*
- <sup>55</sup> *Imperial College London, London, United Kingdom*
- <sup>56</sup> *School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester, United Kingdom*
- <sup>57</sup> *Department of Physics, University of Oxford, Oxford, United Kingdom*
- <sup>58</sup> *Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, United States*
- <sup>59</sup> *University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH, United States*
- <sup>60</sup> *University of Maryland, College Park, MD, United States*

- <sup>61</sup> *Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY, United States*
- <sup>62</sup> *Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro (PUC-Rio), Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, associated to <sup>2</sup>*
- <sup>63</sup> *University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China, associated to <sup>3</sup>*
- <sup>64</sup> *School of Physics and Technology, Wuhan University, Wuhan, China, associated to <sup>3</sup>*
- <sup>65</sup> *Institute of Particle Physics, Central China Normal University, Wuhan, Hubei, China, associated to <sup>3</sup>*
- <sup>66</sup> *Departamento de Física, Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Bogota, Colombia, associated to <sup>8</sup>*
- <sup>67</sup> *Institut für Physik, Universität Rostock, Rostock, Germany, associated to <sup>12</sup>*
- <sup>68</sup> *National Research Centre Kurchatov Institute, Moscow, Russia, associated to <sup>32</sup>*
- <sup>69</sup> *National University of Science and Technology MISIS, Moscow, Russia, associated to <sup>32</sup>*
- <sup>70</sup> *National Research Tomsk Polytechnic University, Tomsk, Russia, associated to <sup>32</sup>*
- <sup>71</sup> *Instituto de Física Corpuscular, Centro Mixto Universidad de Valencia — CSIC, Valencia, Spain, associated to <sup>38</sup>*
- <sup>72</sup> *Van Swinderen Institute, University of Groningen, Groningen, The Netherlands, associated to <sup>43</sup>*
- <sup>73</sup> *Los Alamos National Laboratory (LANL), Los Alamos, United States, associated to <sup>61</sup>*
- <sup>a</sup> *Universidade Federal do Triângulo Mineiro (UFTM), Uberaba-MG, Brazil*
- <sup>b</sup> *Laboratoire Leprince-Ringuet, Palaiseau, France*
- <sup>c</sup> *P.N. Lebedev Physical Institute, Russian Academy of Science (LPI RAS), Moscow, Russia*
- <sup>d</sup> *Università di Bari, Bari, Italy*
- <sup>e</sup> *Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy*
- <sup>f</sup> *Università di Cagliari, Cagliari, Italy*
- <sup>g</sup> *Università di Ferrara, Ferrara, Italy*
- <sup>h</sup> *Università di Genova, Genova, Italy*
- <sup>i</sup> *Università di Milano Bicocca, Milano, Italy*
- <sup>j</sup> *Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy*
- <sup>k</sup> *Università di Roma La Sapienza, Roma, Italy*
- <sup>l</sup> *AGH — University of Science and Technology, Faculty of Computer Science, Electronics and Telecommunications, Kraków, Poland*
- <sup>m</sup> *LIFAELS, La Salle, Universitat Ramon Llull, Barcelona, Spain*
- <sup>n</sup> *Hanoi University of Science, Hanoi, Vietnam*
- <sup>o</sup> *Università di Padova, Padova, Italy*
- <sup>p</sup> *Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*
- <sup>q</sup> *Università degli Studi di Milano, Milano, Italy*
- <sup>r</sup> *Università di Urbino, Urbino, Italy*
- <sup>s</sup> *Università della Basilicata, Potenza, Italy*
- <sup>t</sup> *Scuola Normale Superiore, Pisa, Italy*
- <sup>u</sup> *Università di Modena e Reggio Emilia, Modena, Italy*
- <sup>v</sup> *MSU — Iligan Institute of Technology (MSU-IIT), Iligan, Philippines*
- <sup>w</sup> *Novosibirsk State University, Novosibirsk, Russia*
- <sup>x</sup> *National Research University Higher School of Economics, Moscow, Russia*
- <sup>y</sup> *Escuela Agrícola Panamericana, San Antonio de Oriente, Honduras*
- <sup>†</sup> *Deceased*